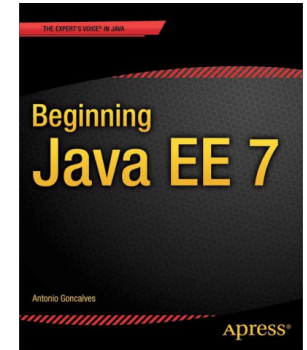


# CDI : How do I ?

by antonio goncalves  
@agoncal

# Antonio Goncalves



Java  
Community  
Process



DEVOXX<sup>™</sup>  
France



pluralsight



@agoncal

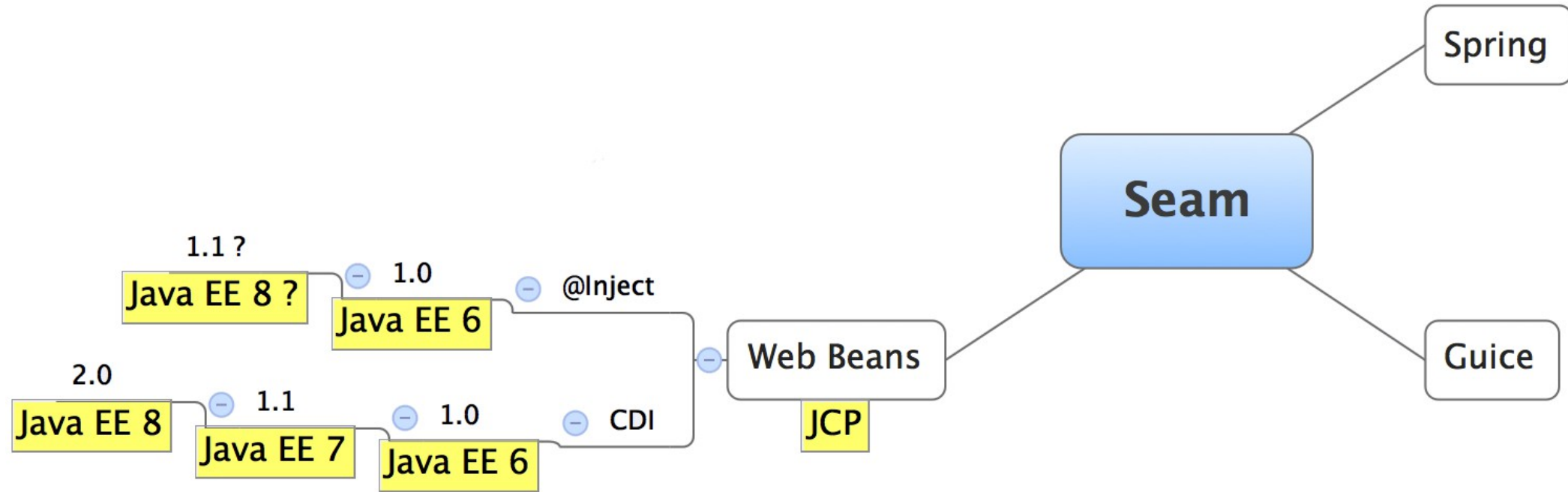
What is CDI ?

# What is CDI ?

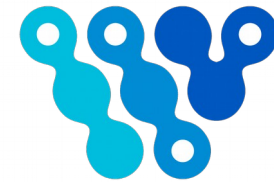
---

- Dependency injection
- Lose coupling, strong typing
- Context management
- Interceptors and decorators
- Event bus
- Extensions

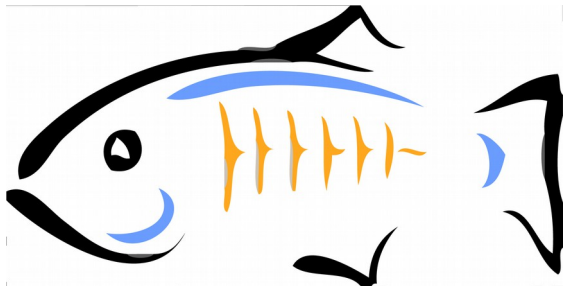
# History of CDI



# Implementations



OpenWebBeans



Demo

-

Creating a Web App

# Demos with JBoss Forge

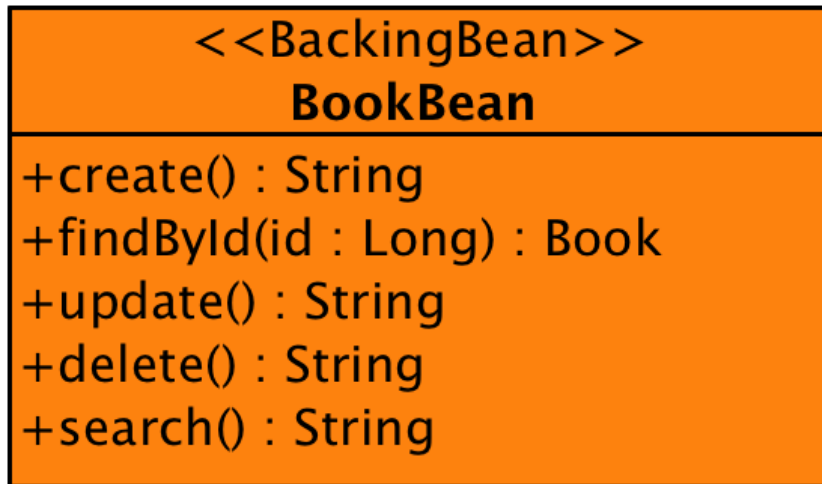
---

- Java EE scaffolding tool
- Shell commands
- CRUD application
- Gets you start quickly
- Takes care of integration
- Plugin based

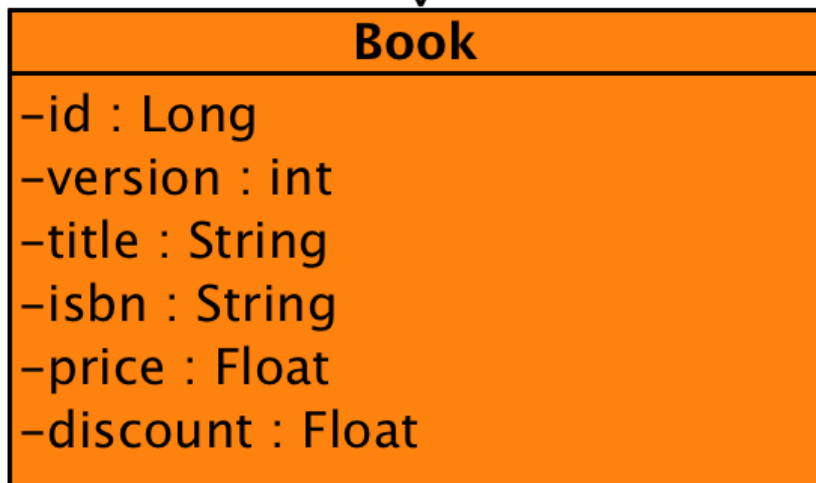




# Demo: Creating a Web App

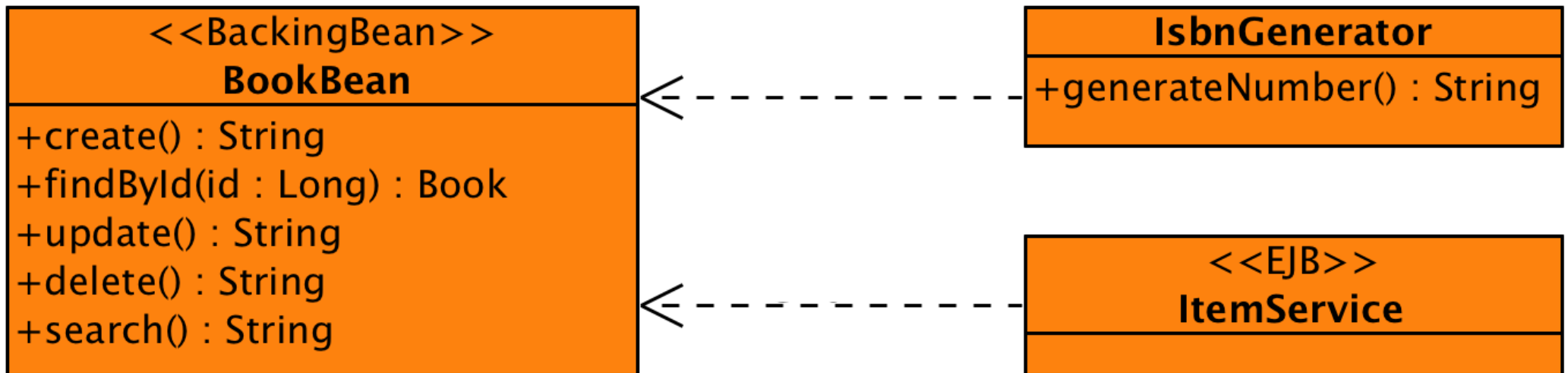


CRUD

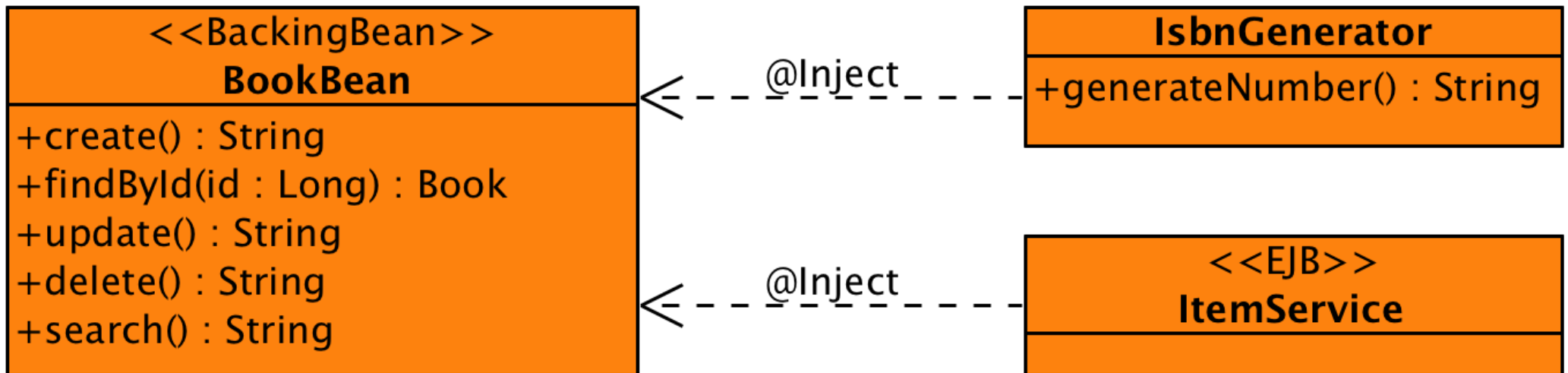


# Dependency Injection

# How Do I ?



# Use @Inject !



# @Inject on Attributes

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject  
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;  
  
    @Inject  
    private ItemService itemService;  
  
    // ...  
}
```

# @Inject on Constructor

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;  
    private ItemService itemService;  
  
    @Inject  
    public BookBean(NumberGenerator numberGenerator,  
                    ItemService srv){  
        this.numberGenerator = numberGenerator;  
        this.itemService = srv;  
    }  
  
    // ...  
}
```

# @Inject on Setters

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;  
    private ItemService itemService;  
  
    @Inject  
    public void setNumberGenerator(NumberGenerator numGen){  
        this.numberGenerator = numGen;  
    }  
  
    @Inject  
    public void setItemService(ItemService itemService) {  
        this.itemService = itemService;  
    }  
    // ...  
}
```

# Activate CDI

---

- In CDI 1.0 beans.xml in archive
- Since CDI 1.1 it's activated by default
  - All classes having a bean definition annotation
  - beans.xml to deactivate or activate all
- Archive vs Bean archive

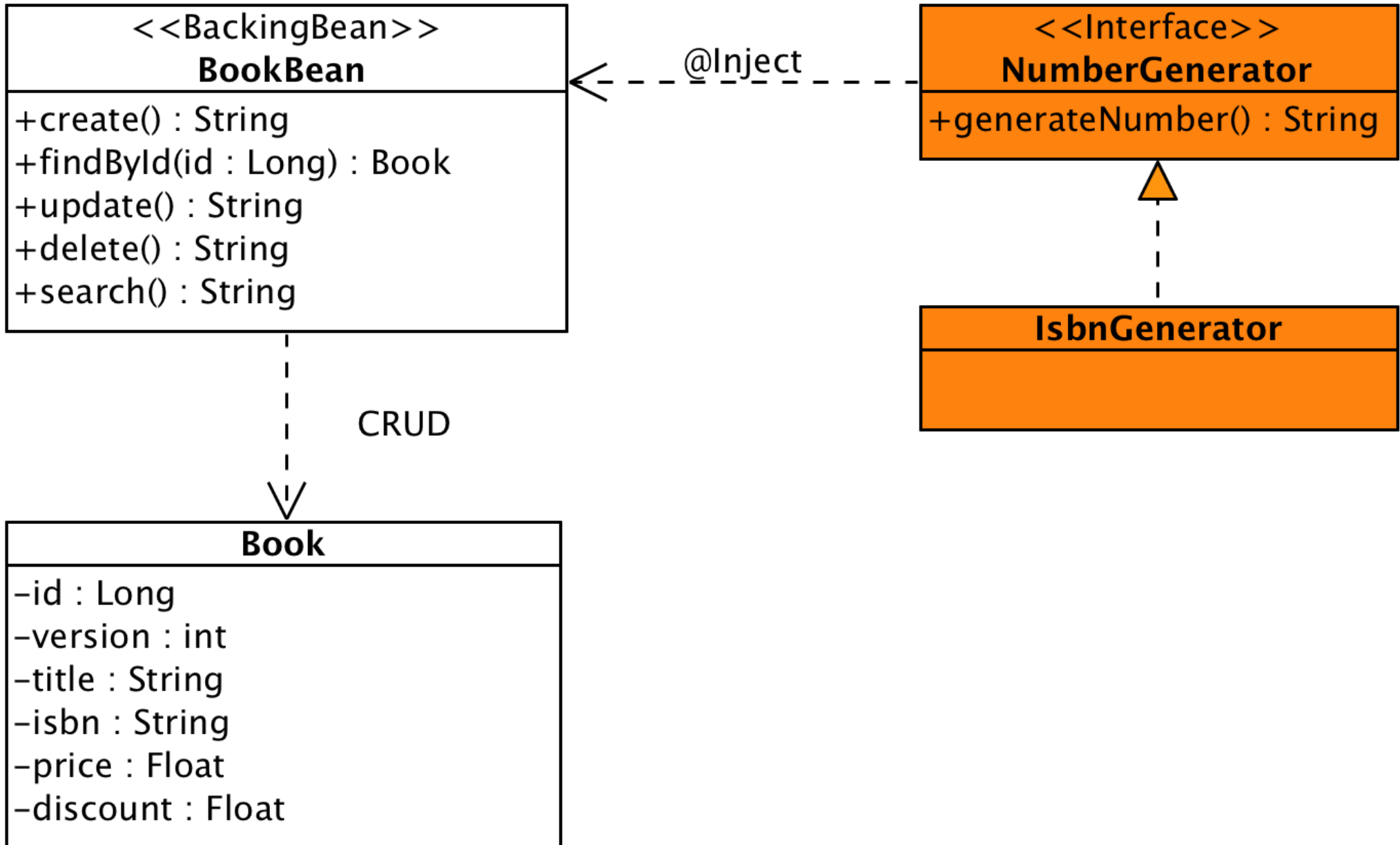


Demo

-

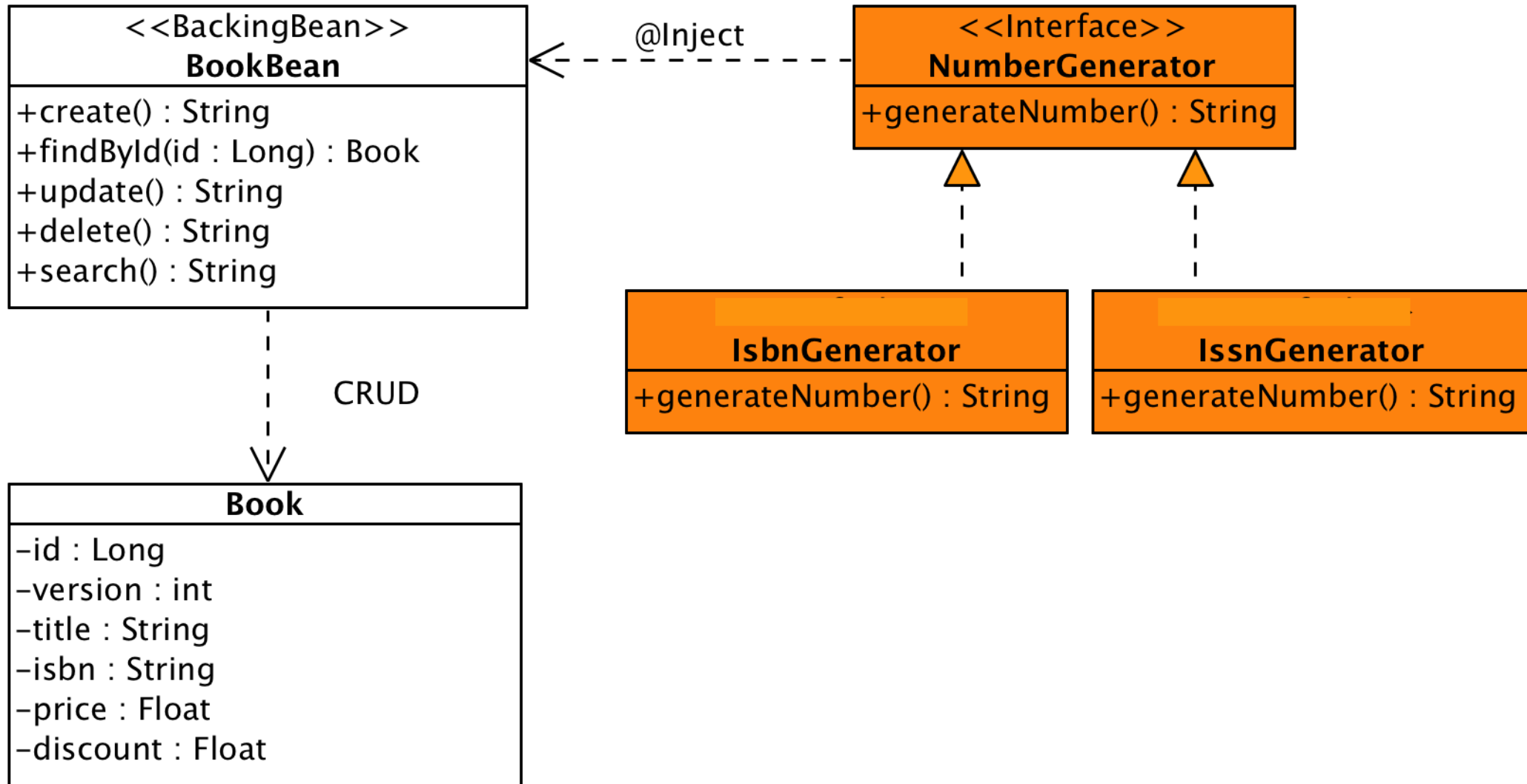
@Inject

# Demo: @Inject One Implementation

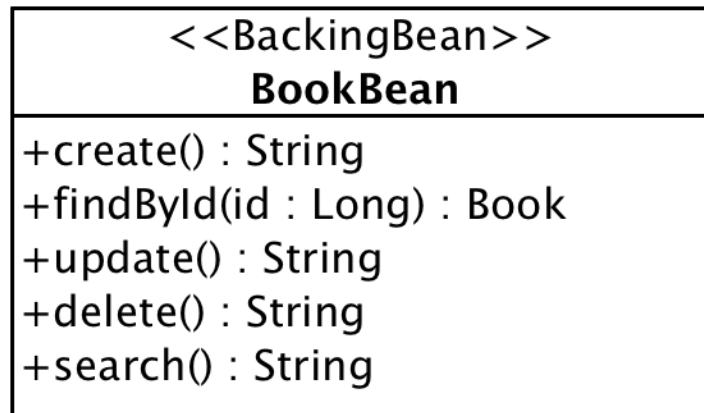


# Qualifiers

# How Do I ?

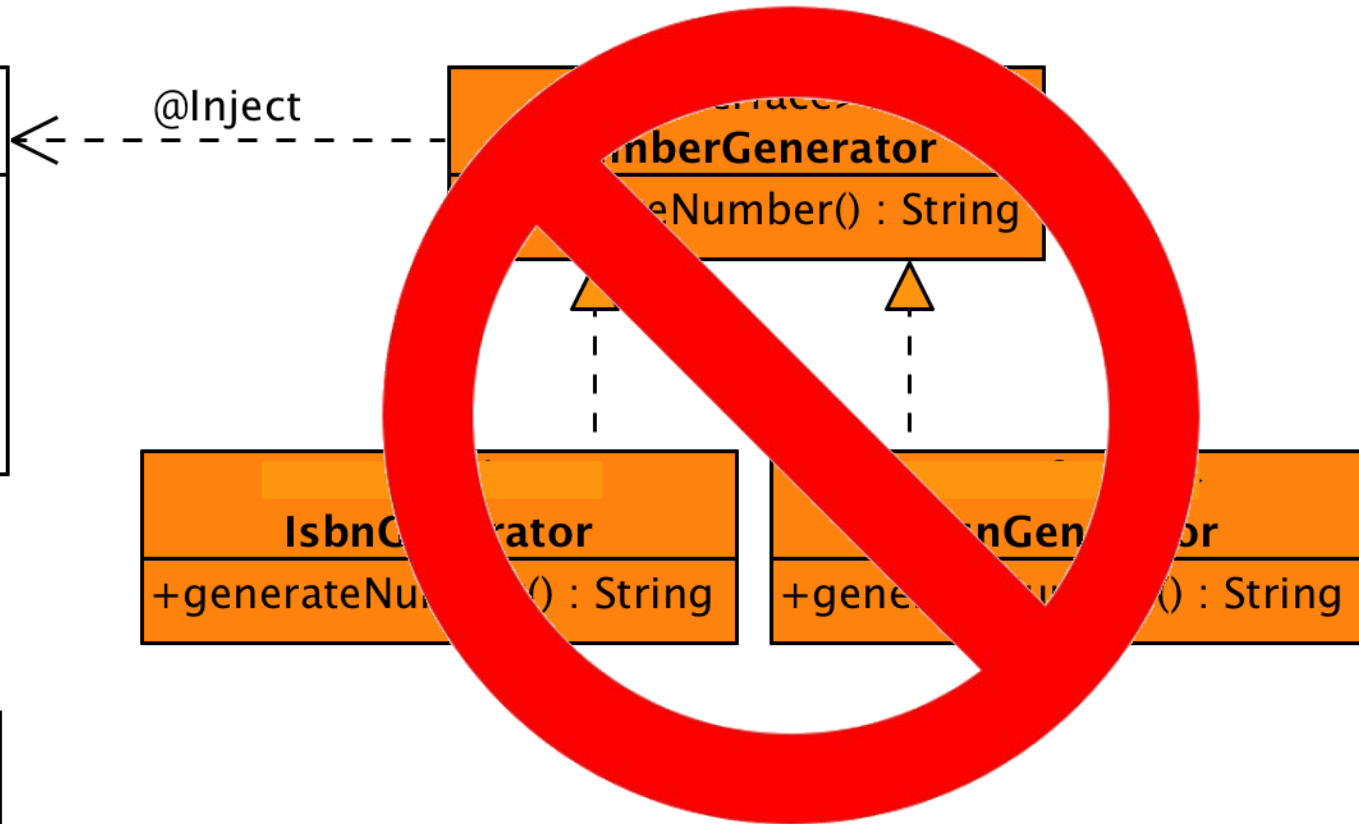
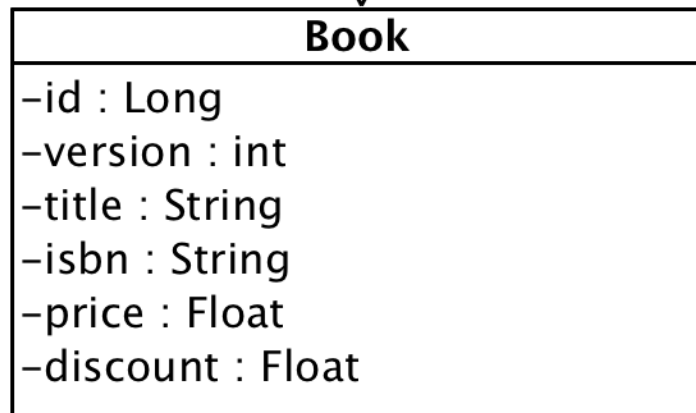


# How Do I ?

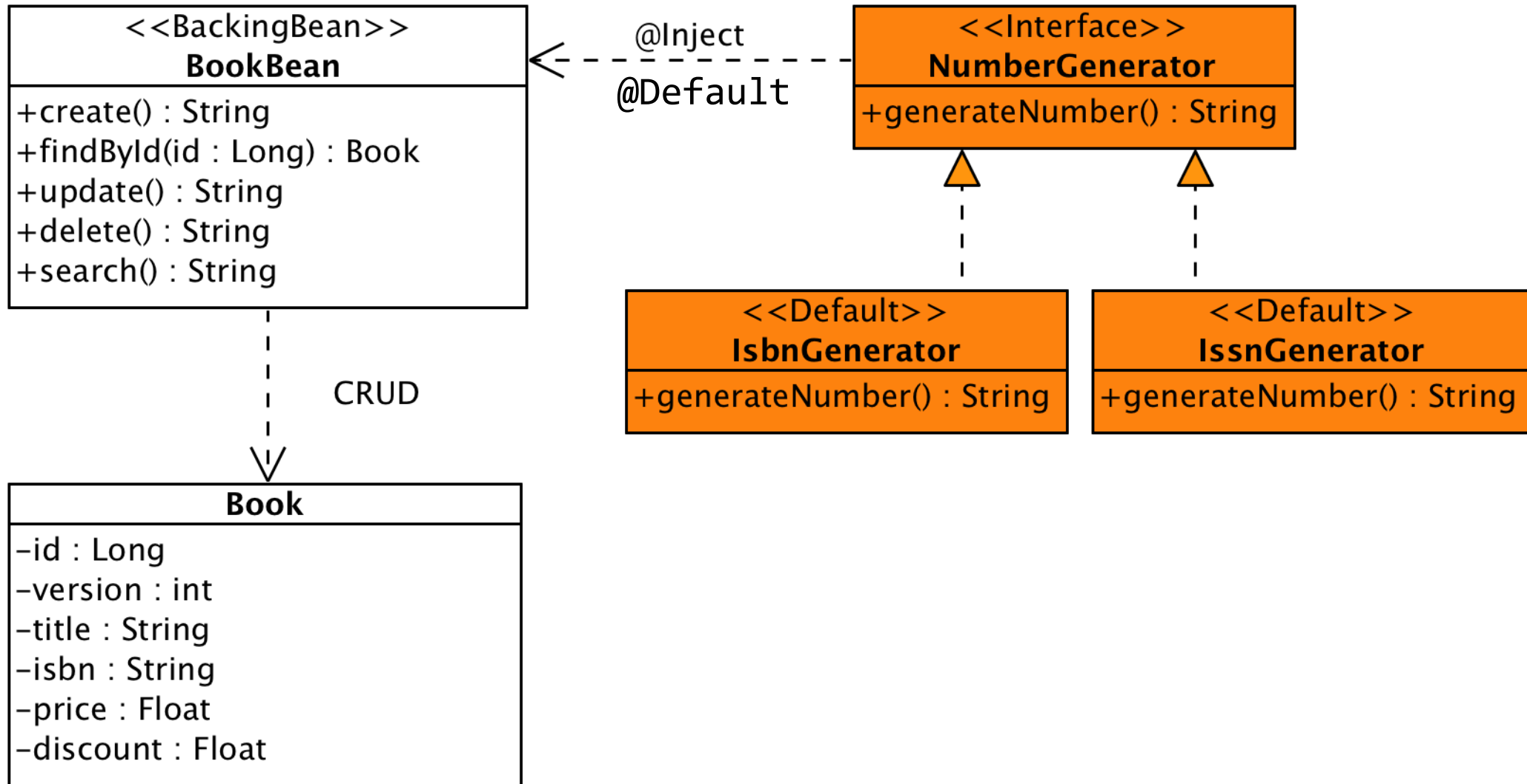


CRUD

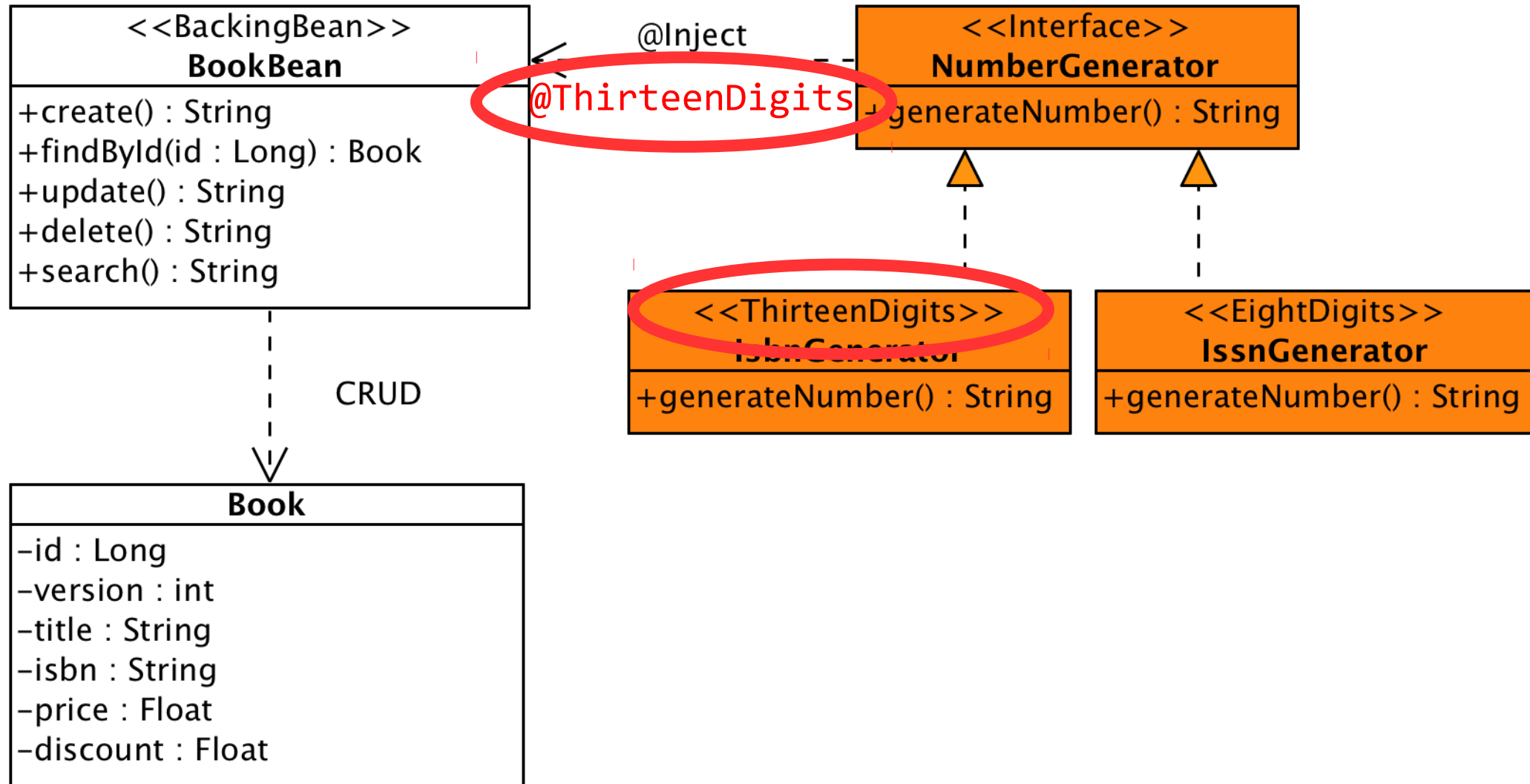
**Book**



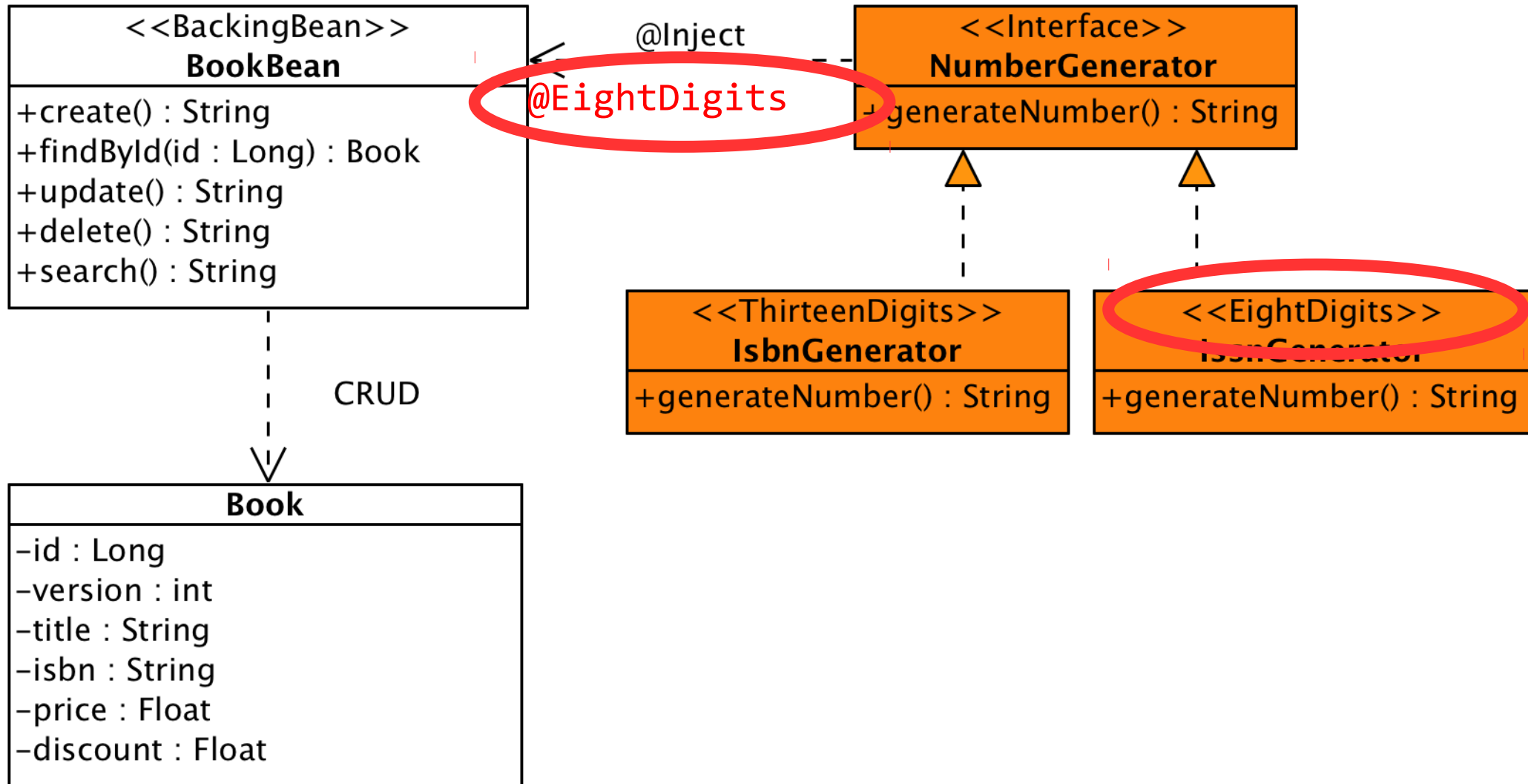
# How Do I ?



# Use Qualifiers !



# Use Qualifiers !





# A Qualifier

```
@Qualifier  
@Retention(RUNTIME)  
@Target({ METHOD, FIELD, PARAMETER, TYPE })  
@Documented  
public @interface ThirteenDigits {  
}
```

# Qualifying an Injection Point

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject @ThirteenDigits  
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;  
  
    @Inject  
    private ItemService itemService;  
  
    // ...  
}
```

# Qualifying an Injection Point

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject @ThirteenDigits  
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;  
  
    @Inject @Default  
    private ItemService itemService;  
  
    // ...  
}
```

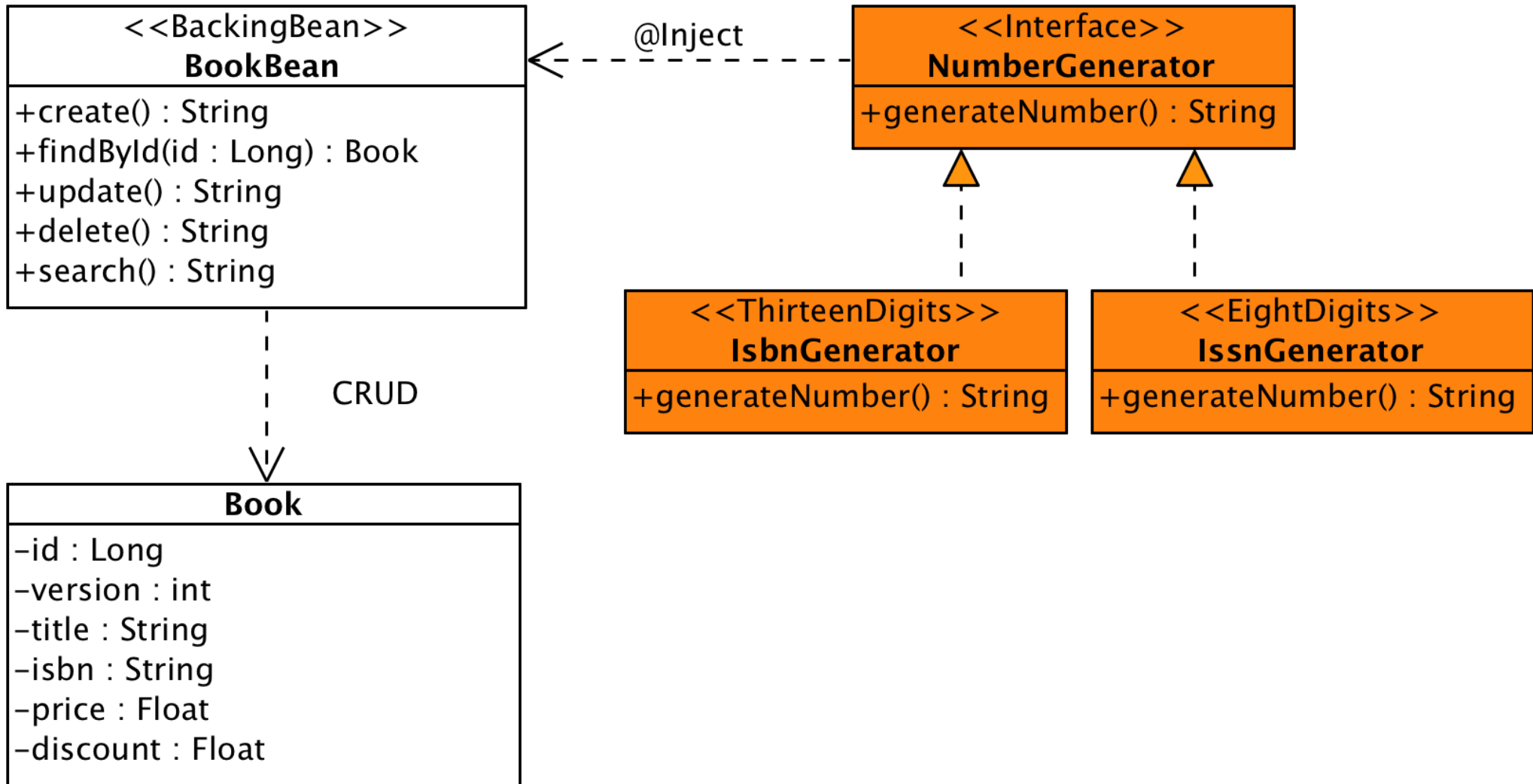
# Qualifying a Bean

```
@ThirteenDigits
public class IsbnGenerator implements NumberGenerator {

    @Override
    public String generateNumber() {
        return "13-" + Math.abs(new Random()).nextInt());
    }
}
```

# Demo - Qualifiers

# Demo: @Inject One Implementation



Producers

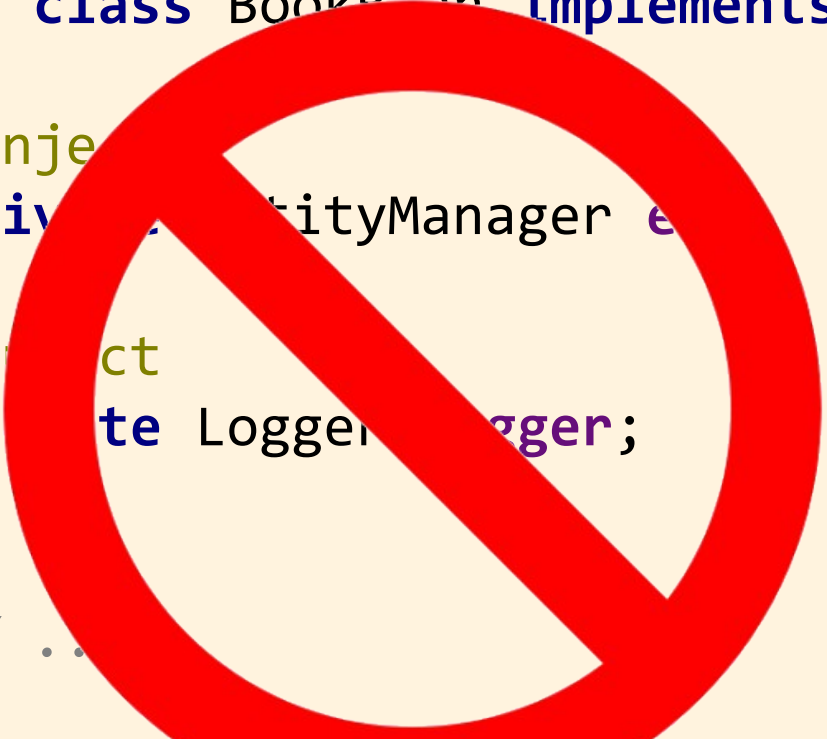
# How Do I ?

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject  
    private EntityManager em;  
  
    @Inject  
    private Logger logger;  
  
    // ...  
}
```



# How Do I ?

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject  
    private EntityManager entityManager;  
  
    @Inject  
    private Logger logger;  
  
    // ...  
}
```



# How Do I ?

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
```

```
    @Inject
```

```
    private EntityManager em;
```

```
    @Inject
```

```
    private Logger logger;
```

```
    // ...
```

```
}
```

**Several persistence units**


```
@PersistenceContext(unitName = "myPU1")
```

```
@PersistenceContext(unitName = "myPU2")
```

# How Do I ?

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject  
    private EntityManager em;  
  
    @Inject  
    private Logger logger;  
  
    // ...  
}
```

Third party framewok



# Use Producers !

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject  
    private EntityManager em;  
  
    // ...  
}
```

```
public class ResourceProducer {  
  
    @Produces  
    @PersistenceContext(unitName = "myPU")  
    private EntityManager entityManager;  
  
}
```

# Use Producers !

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject  
    private Logger logger;  
  
    // ...  
}
```

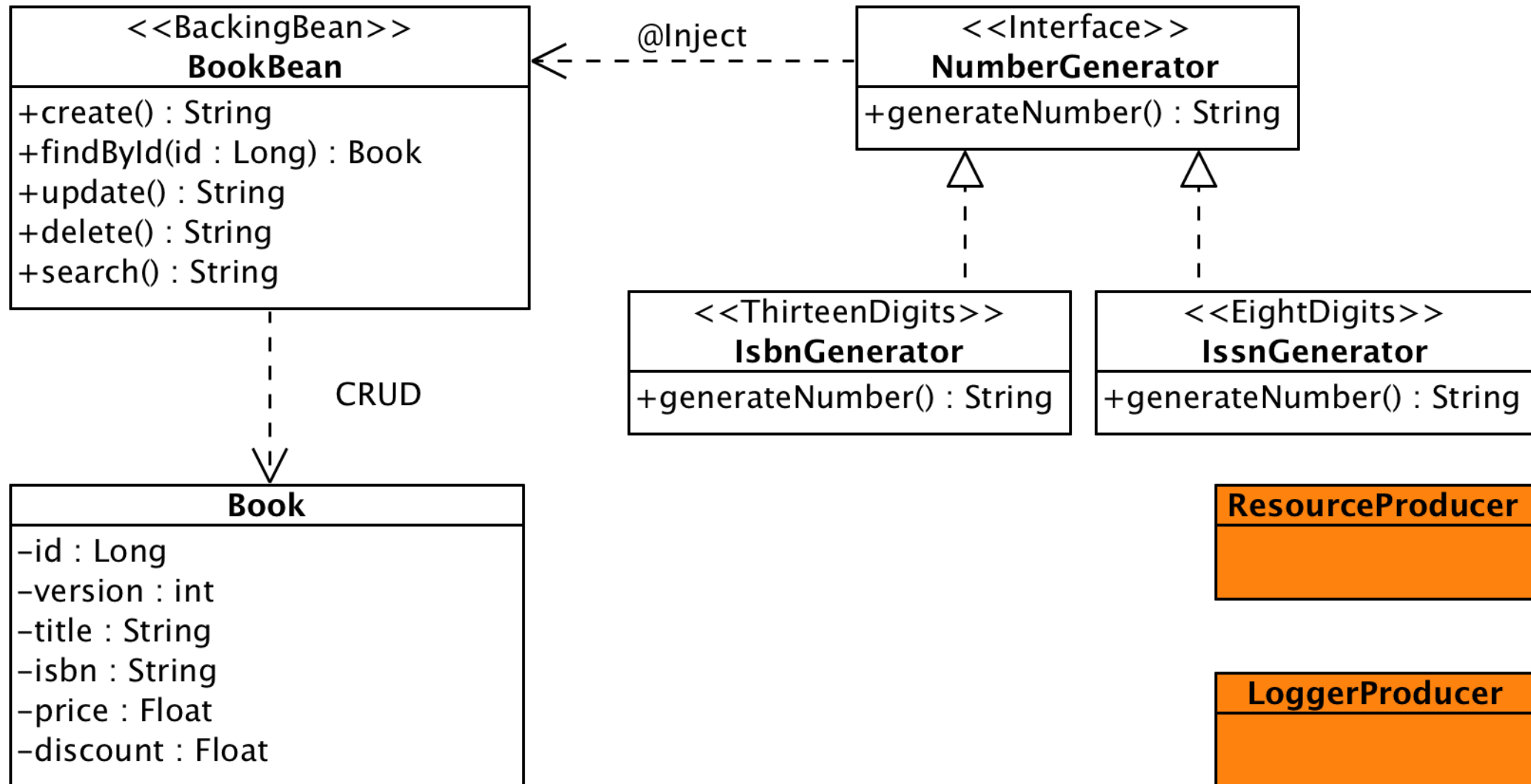
```
public class ResourceProducer {  
  
    @Produces  
    private Logger produceLogger(InjectionPoint ip) {  
        return  
        Logger.getLogger(ip.getMember().getDeclaringClass().getName());  
    }  
}
```

Demo

-

Producers

# Demo: Producers



Web tier  
&  
Service tier



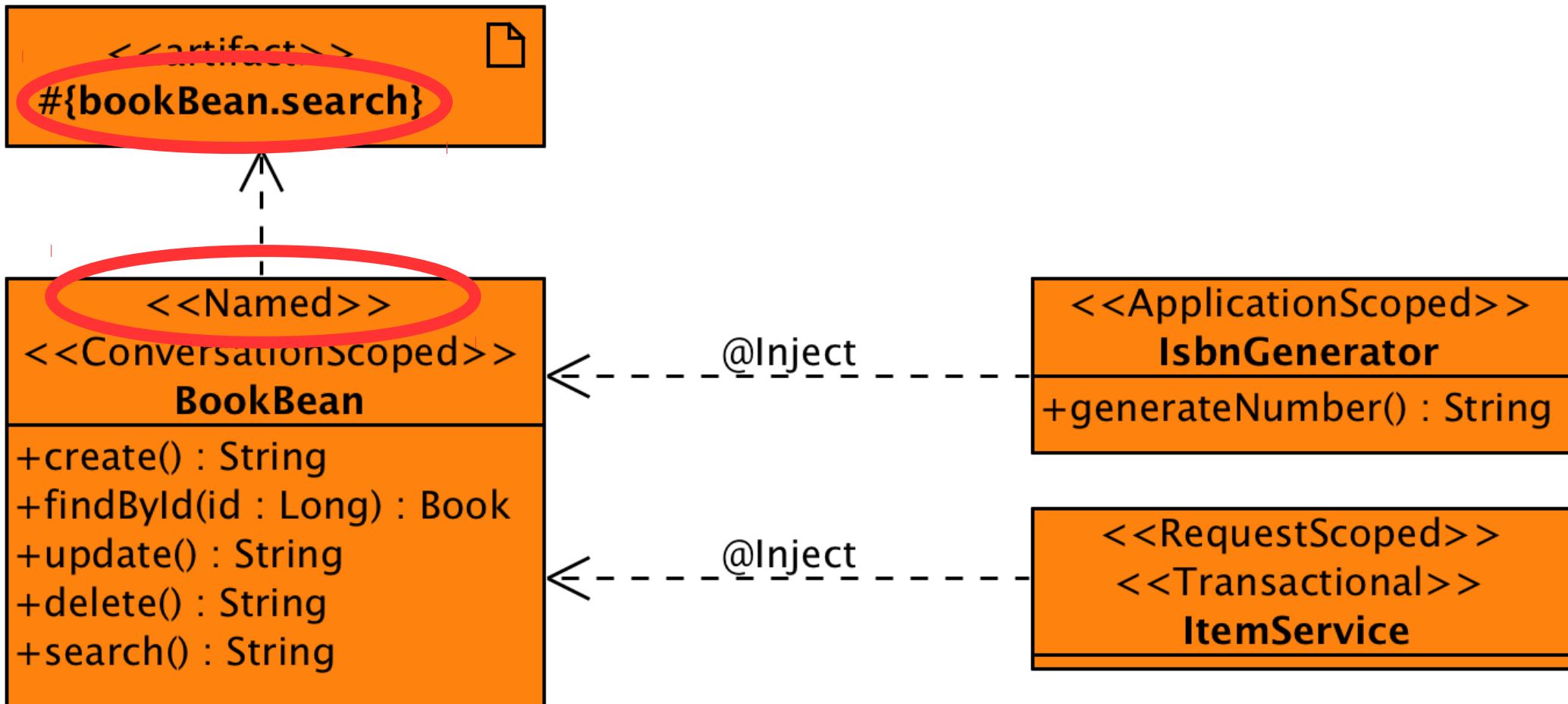
# How Do I ?



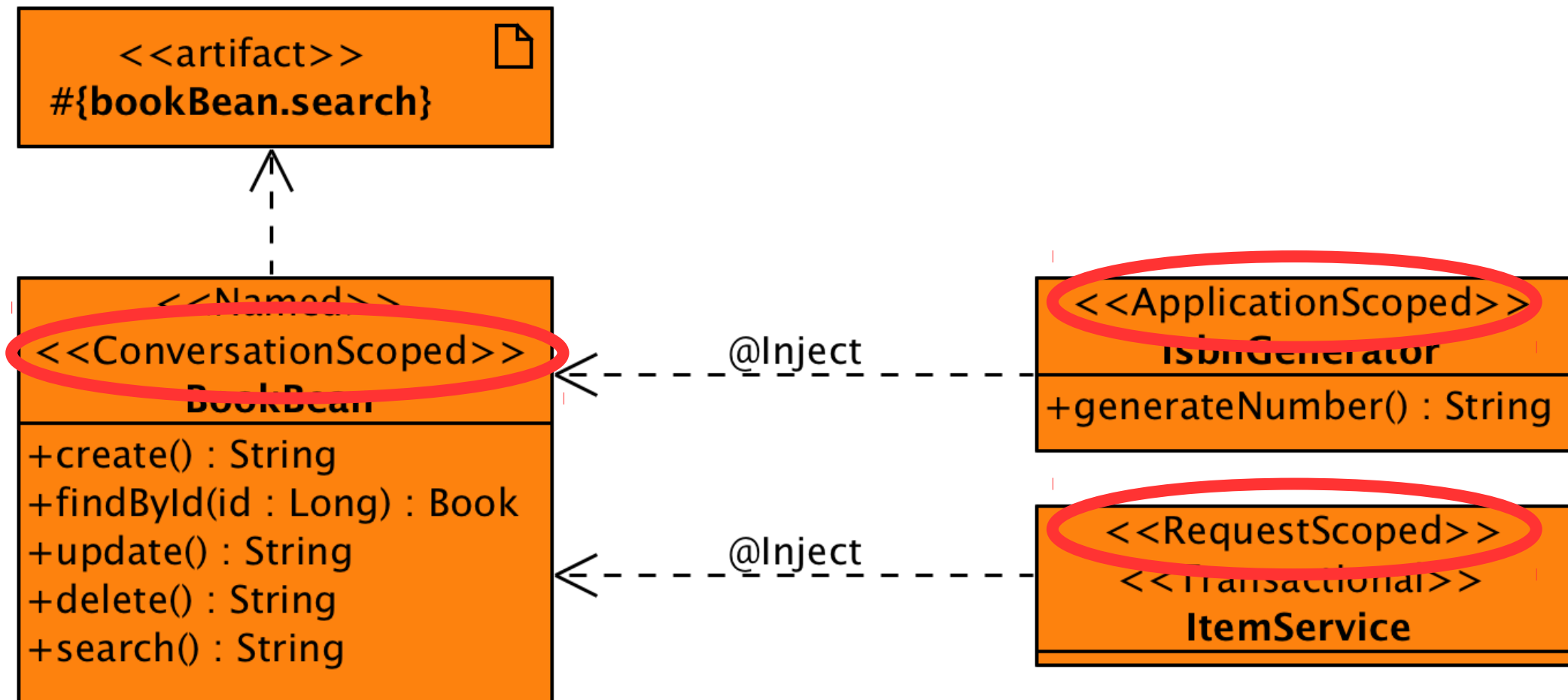
# How Do I ?



# Use Expression Language...



# Use Expression Language and Scopes !



# Service Tier

```
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;

    public void update() {
        em.persist(book);
    }
}
```

# Service Tier + Web Tier

```
@Named
```

```
@Transactional
```

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
```

```
    @Inject
```

```
    private EntityManager em;
```

```
    public void update() {
```

```
        em.persist(book);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
<h:commandLink value="Create"  
                action="#{bookBean.update}"/>
```

# Service Tier + Web Tier

```
@Named("service")

@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;

    public void update() {
        em.persist(book);
    }
}
```

```
<h:commandLink value="Create"
                action='#{service.update}' />
```

# Several scopes

---

- @Dependent (default)
- @ApplicationScoped, @SessionScoped, @RequestScoped
- @ConversationScoped
- Create your own
  - @TransactionalScoped
  - @ViewScoped
  - @ThreadScoped
  - @ClusterScoped



# Just choose the right scope

```
@Named
@RequestScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    public void update() {

    }

    public void delete() {

    }

}
```

# Just choose the right scope

```
@Named
@SessionScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    public void update() {

    }

    public void delete() {

    }

}
```

# Just choose the right scope

```
@Named
@ConversationScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private Conversation conversation;

    public void update() {
        conversation.begin();
    }

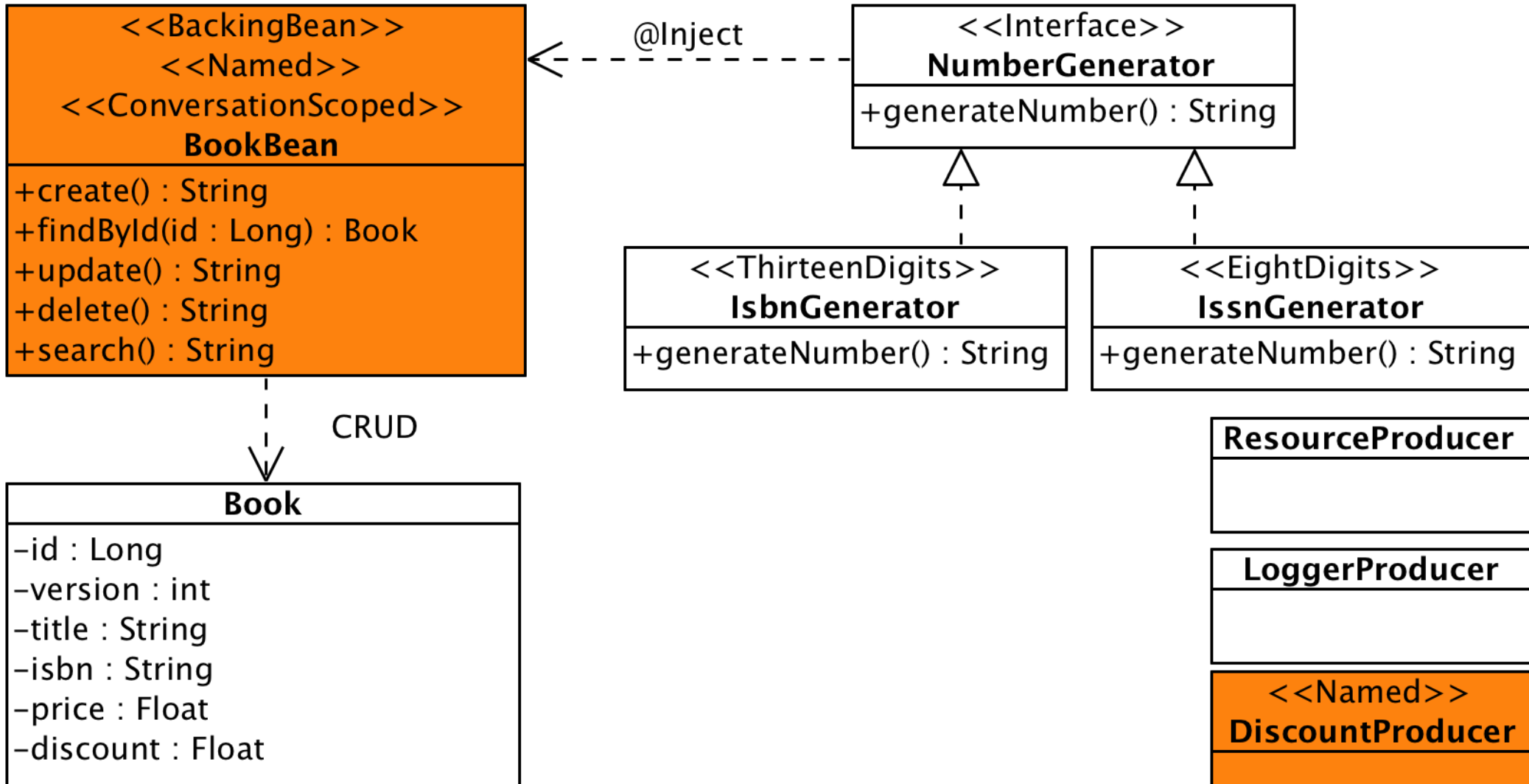
    public void delete() {
        conversation.end();
    }
}
```

Demo

-

@Named & scope

# Demo: @Named & Scope





# Alternatives

# How Do I ?

```
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator {  
  
    public String generateNumber() {  
        return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());  
    }  
}
```



# How Do I ?

**@Mock**

```
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator {  
  
    public String generateNumber() {  
        return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());  
    }  
}
```

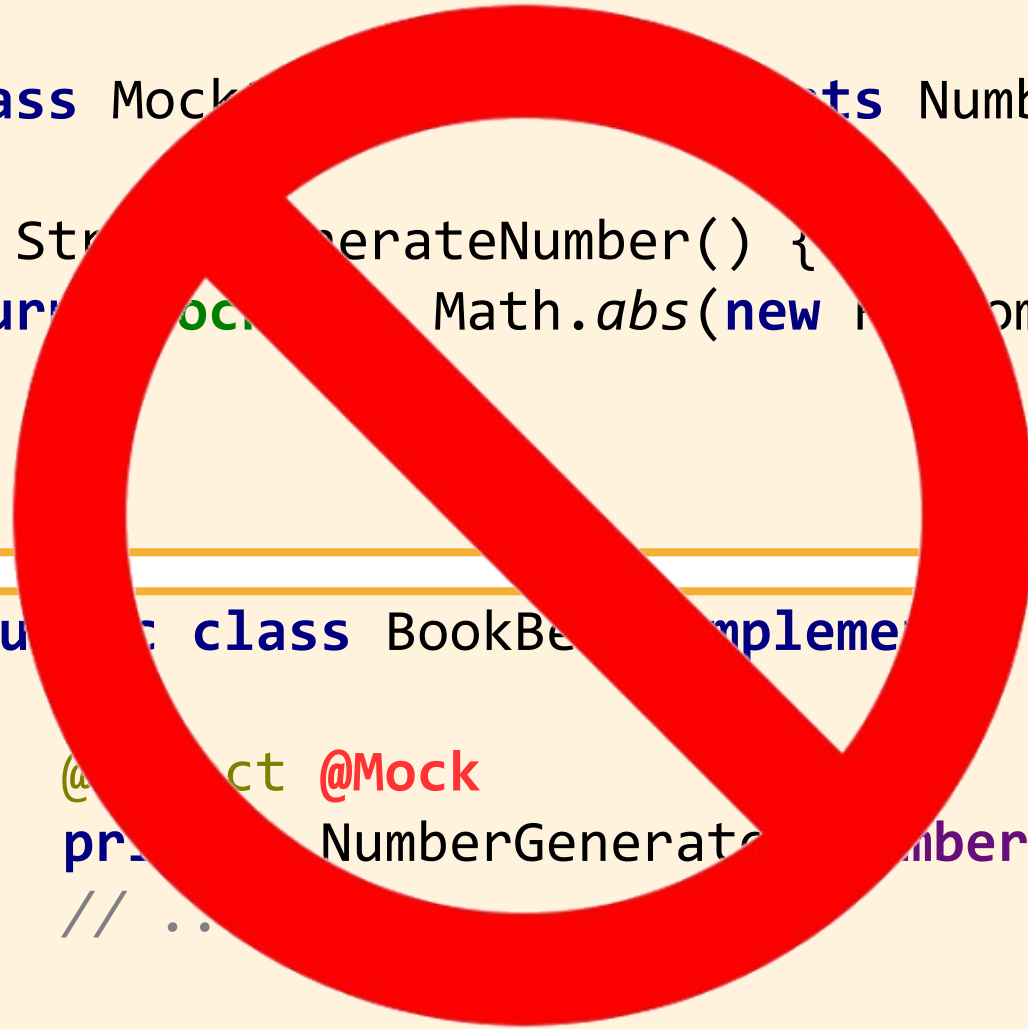
```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject @Mock  
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;  
    // ...  
}
```

# How Do I ?

**@Mock**

```
public class Mock implements NumberGenerator {  
  
    public String generateNumber() {  
        return "Mock " + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());  
    }  
}
```

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject @Mock  
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;  
    // ...  
}
```



# Use an Alternative !

```
@Alternative
@EightDigits
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator {

    public String generateNumber() {
        return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
    }
}
```

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

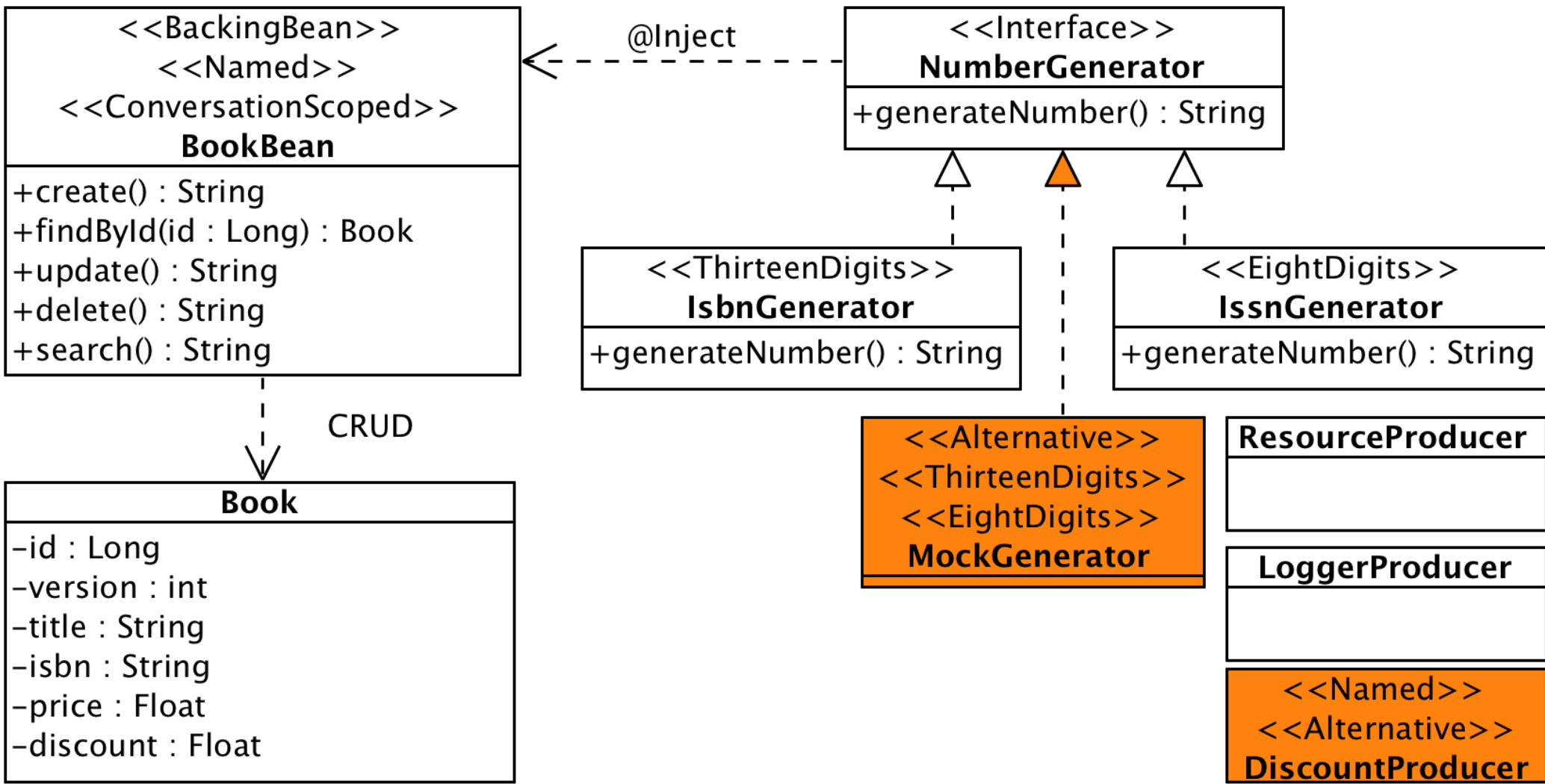
    @Inject @EightDigits
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
    // ...
}
```

# Activate the Alternative

```
<beans xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"  
    ...  
    version="1.1" bean-discovery-mode="all">  
  
    <alternatives>  
        <class>com.foo.MockGenerator</class>  
    </alternatives>  
</beans>
```

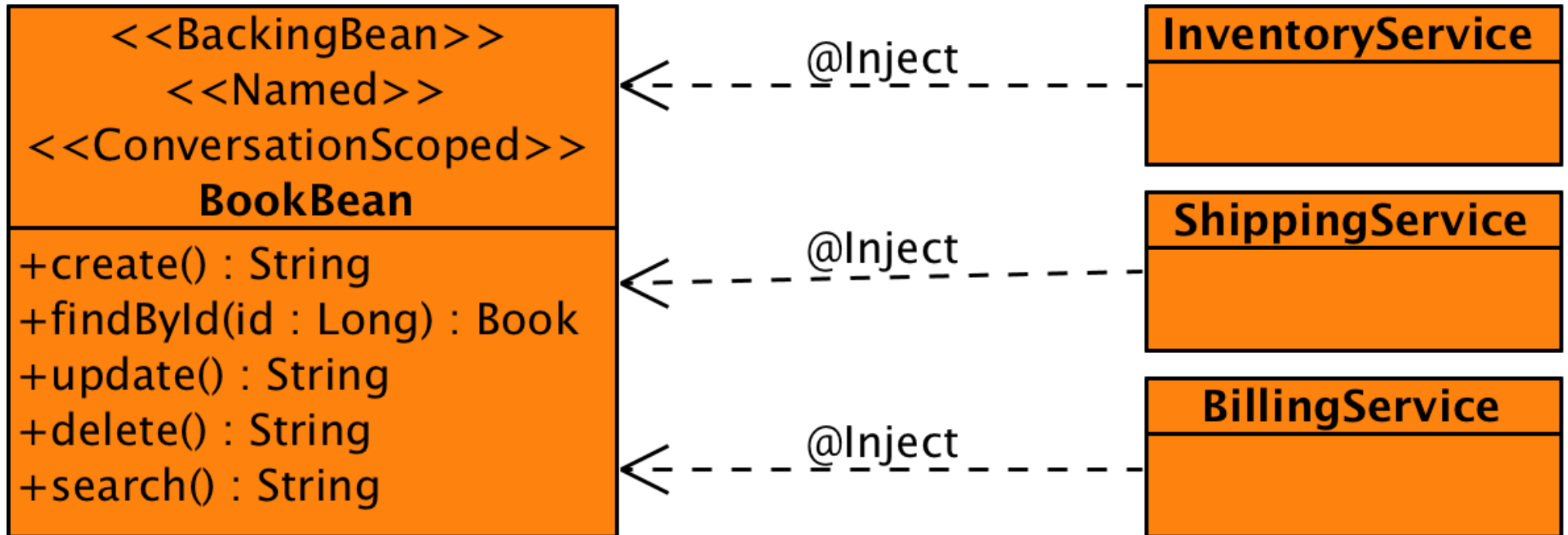
# Demo - Alternatives

# Demo: Alternatives



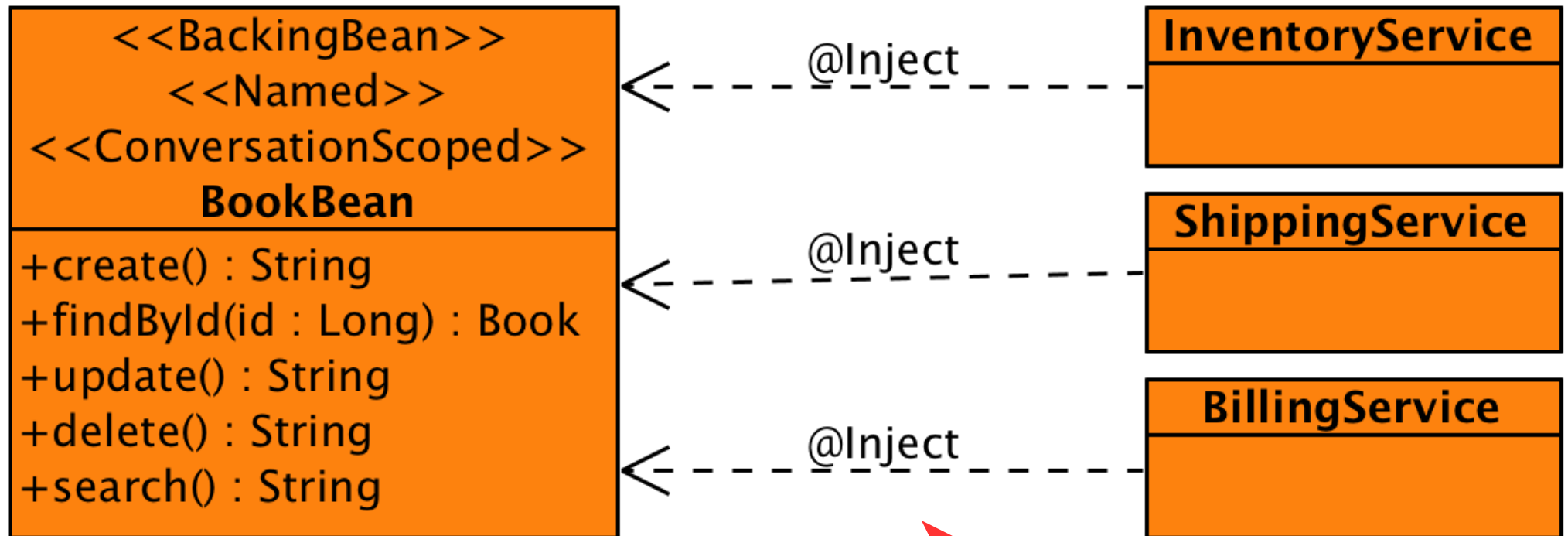
# Events

# How Do I ?





# How Do I ?



Still too coupled

# Use Events !

```
<<BackingBean>>
<<Named>>
<<ConversationScoped>>
BookBean
+create() : String
+findById(id : Long) : Book
+update() : String
+delete() : String
+search() : String
```



**InventoryService**



**ShippingService**



**BillingService**

# Fire and Observe

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject  
    private Event<Book> boughtEvent;  
  
    public void update() {  
        boughtEvent.fire(book);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class InventoryService {  
  
    private void observeBooks (@Observes Book book) {  
        logger.info("Book received " + book.getTitle());  
    }  
}
```

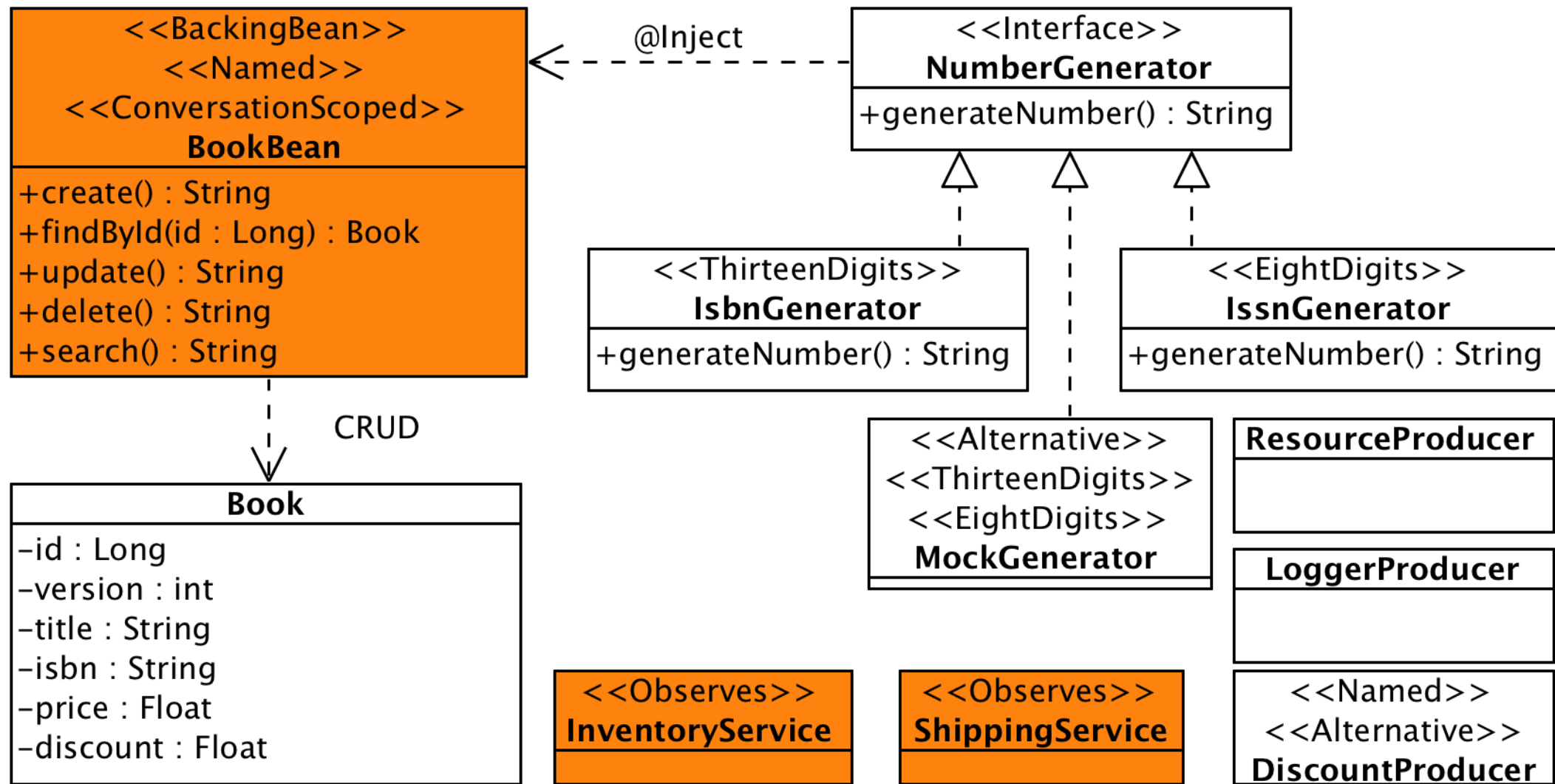
# Fire and Observe with Qualifier

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject @Paper  
    private Event<Book> boughtEvent;  
  
    public void update() {  
        boughtEvent.fire(book);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class InventoryService {  
  
    private void observeBooks (@Observes @Paper Book book) {  
        logger.info("Book received " + book.getTitle());  
    }  
}
```

# Demo - Events

# Demo: Events



CDI : So Much More

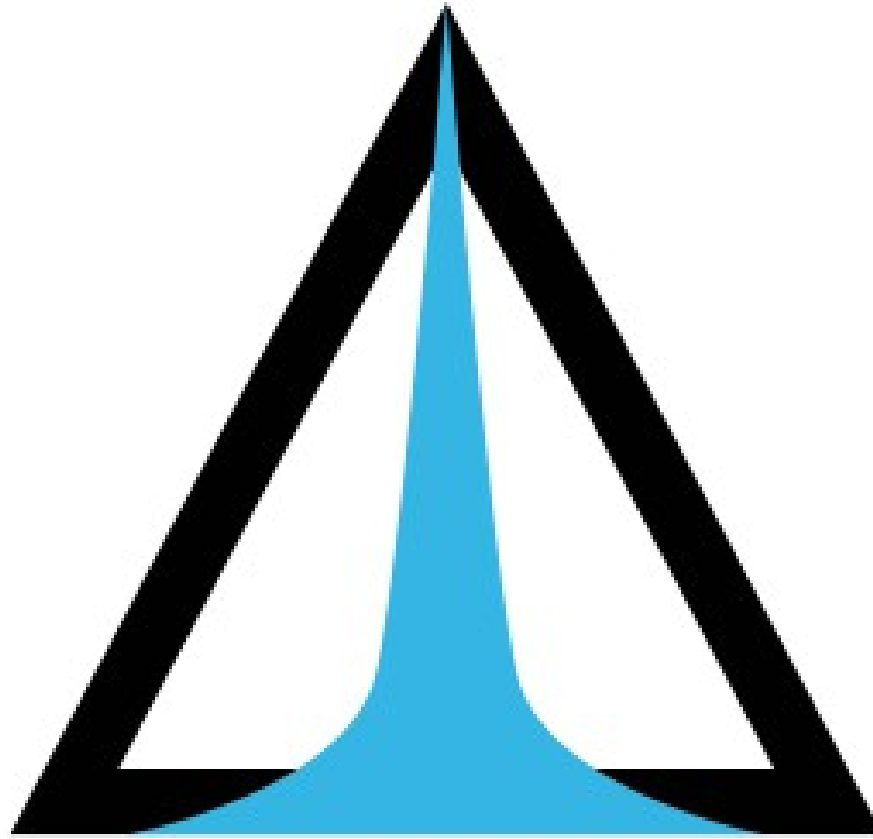
# CDI : So Much More





# CDI Extension ecosystem

---



D E L T A S P I K E

# CDI Course on PluralSight

---






<http://www.pluralsight.com/courses/context-dependency-injection-1-1>

# Thanks

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@devoxxfr  
@lescastcodeurs

Q & A

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# CDI : How do I ?

by antonio goncalves  
@agoncal

# Antonio Goncalves



Java  
Community  
Process



Paris  
31

DEVOX  
France



@agoncal

2

What is CDI ?

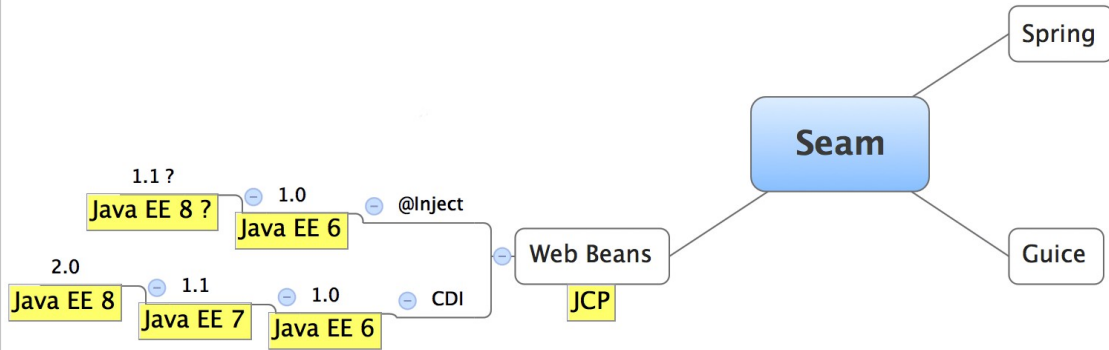


# What is CDI ?

---

- Dependency injection
- Lose coupling, strong typing
- Context management
- Interceptors and decorators
- Event bus
- Extensions

# History of CDI



# Implementations



OpenWebBeans



# Demo

-

# Creating a Web App

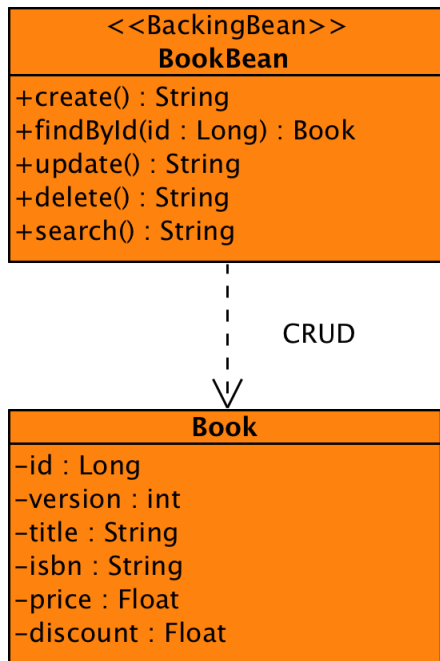
# Demos with JBoss Forge

---

- Java EE scaffolding tool
- Shell commands
- CRUD application
- Gets you start quickly
- Takes care of integration
- Plugin based

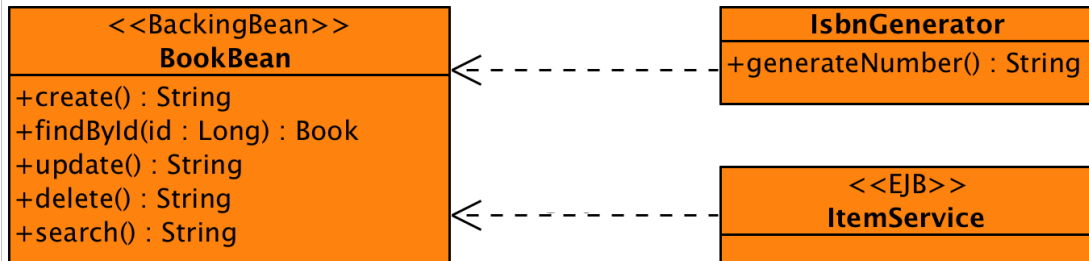


# Demo: Creating a Web App



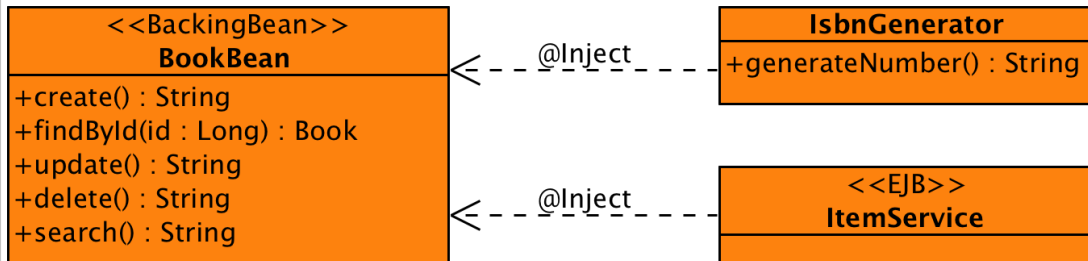
# Dependency Injection

# How Do I ?





# Use @Inject !



# @Inject on Attributes

---

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject  
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;  
  
    @Inject  
    private ItemService itemService;  
  
    // ...  
}
```



# @Inject on Constructor

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;  
    private ItemService itemService;  
  
    @Inject  
    public BookBean(NumberGenerator numberGenerator,  
                    ItemService srv){  
        this.numberGenerator = numberGenerator;  
        this.itemService = srv;  
    }  
  
    // ...  
}
```



# @Inject on Setters

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;  
    private ItemService itemService;  
  
    @Inject  
    public void setNumberGenerator(NumberGenerator numGen){  
        this.numberGenerator = numGen;  
    }  
  
    @Inject  
    public void setItemService(ItemService itemService) {  
        this.itemService = itemService;  
    }  
    // ...  
}
```



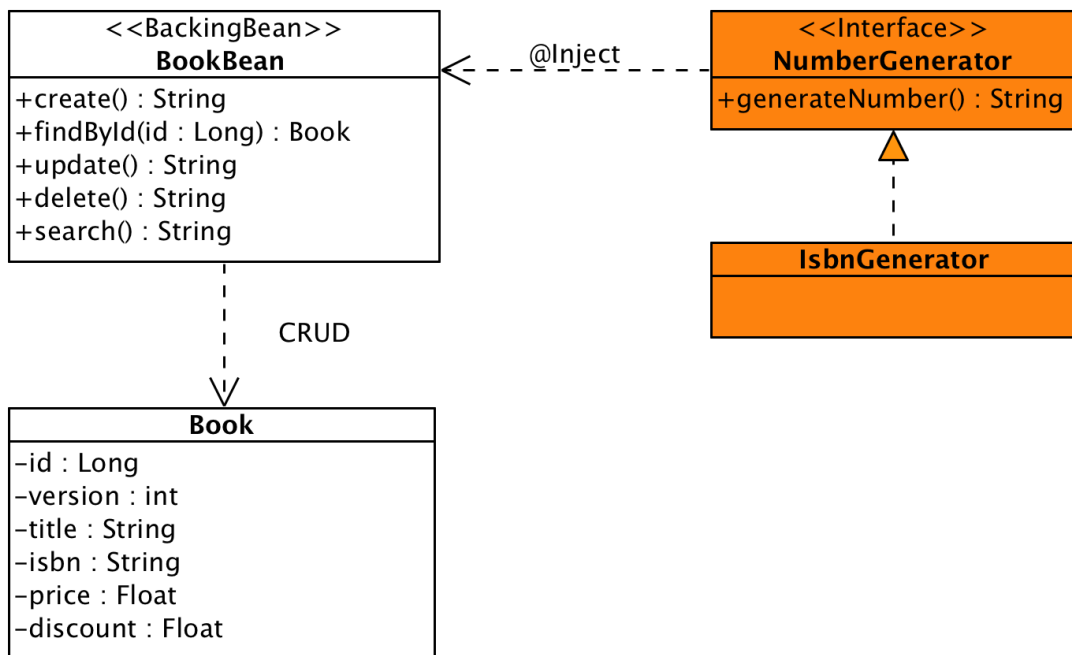
# Activate CDI

---

- In CDI 1.0 beans.xml in archive
- Since CDI 1.1 it's activated by default
  - All classes having a bean definition annotation
  - beans.xml to deactivate or activate all
- Archive vs Bean archive

Demo  
-  
@Inject

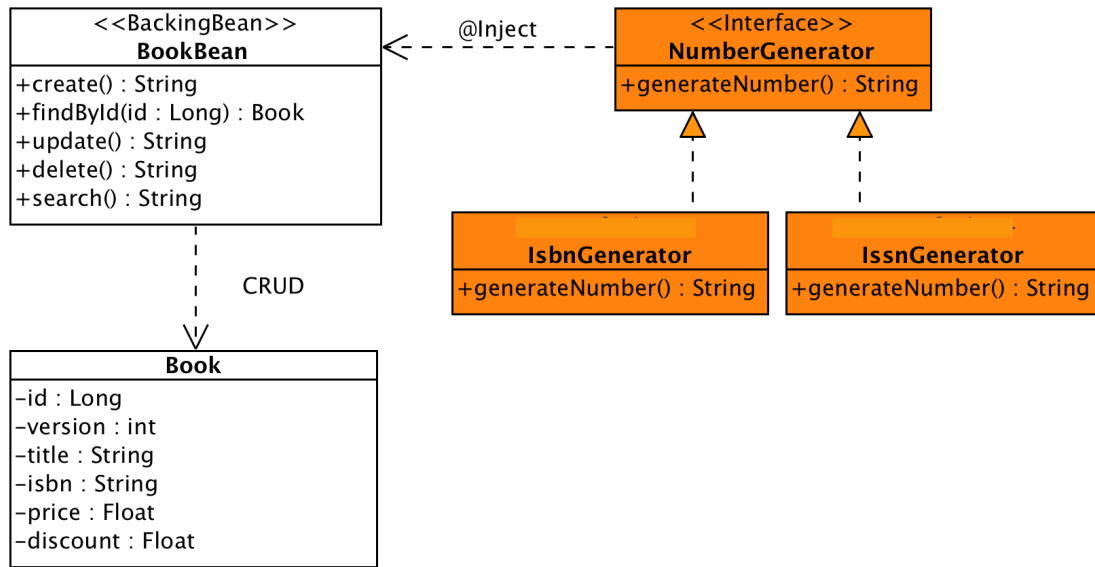
# Demo: @Inject One Implementation



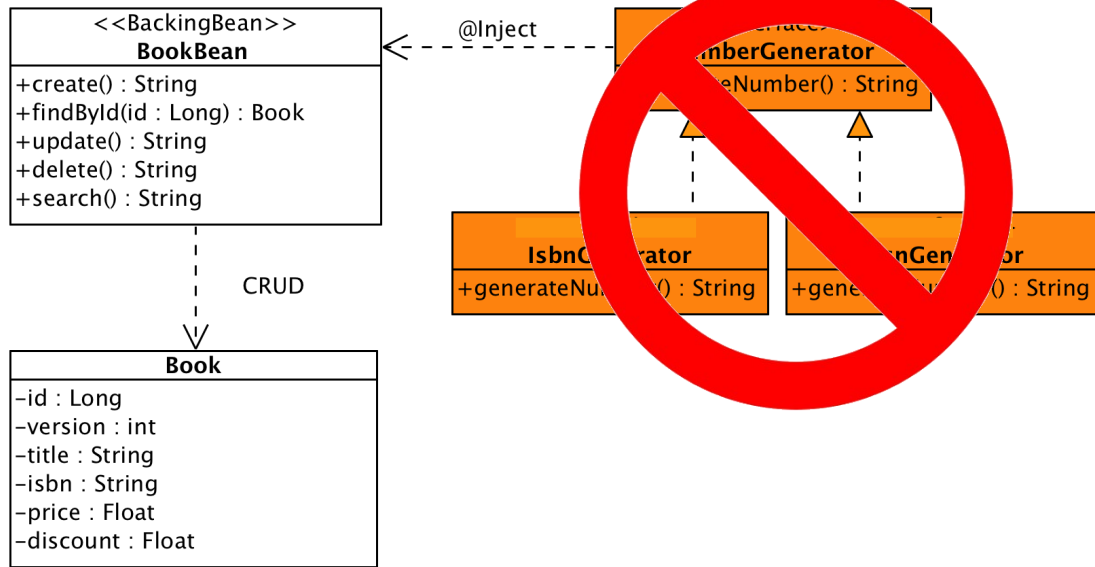
# Qualifiers



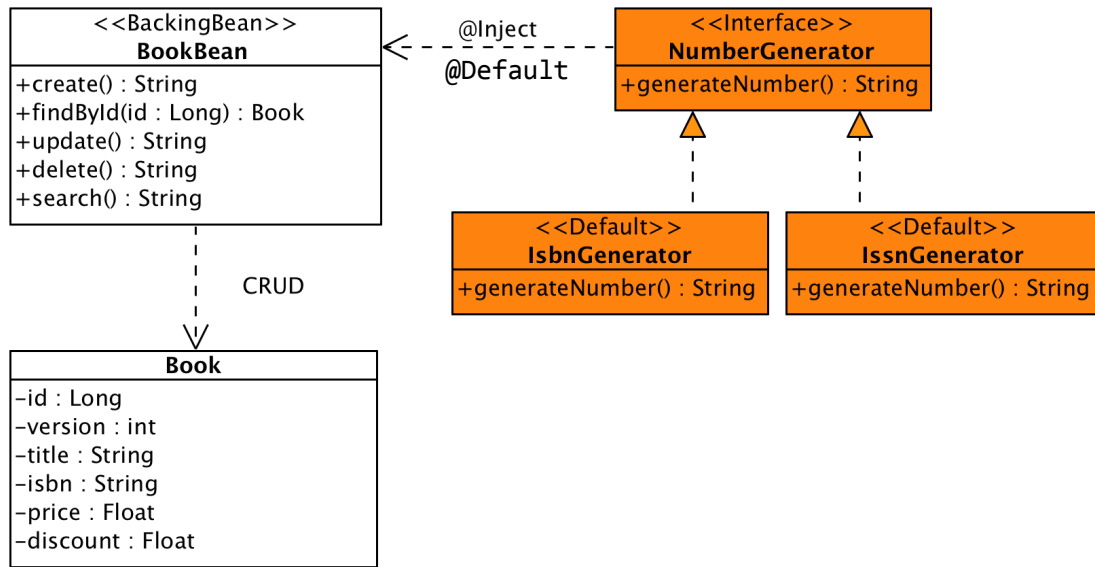
# How Do I ?



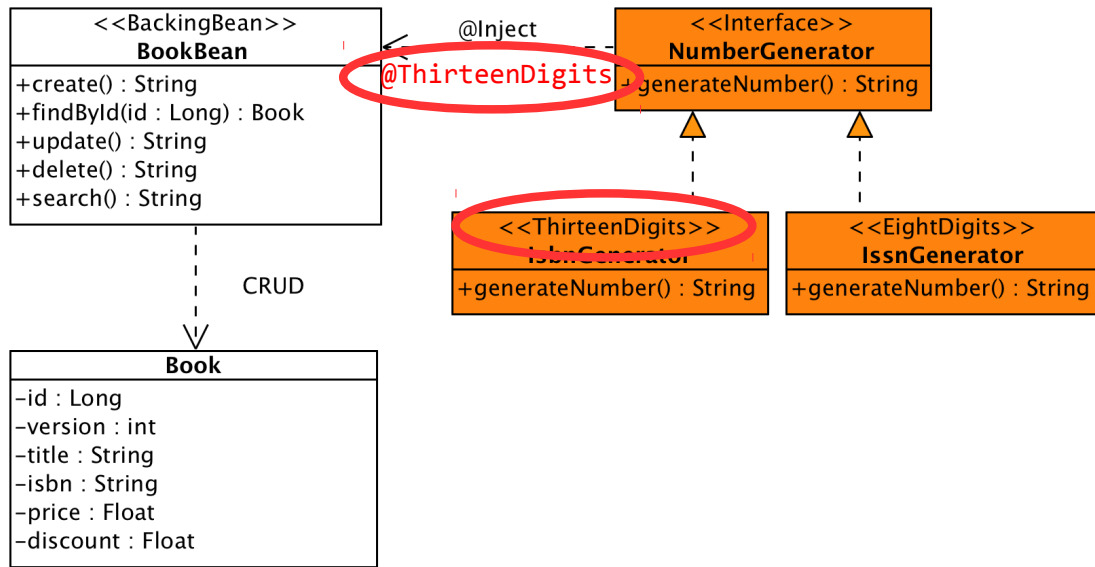
# How Do I ?



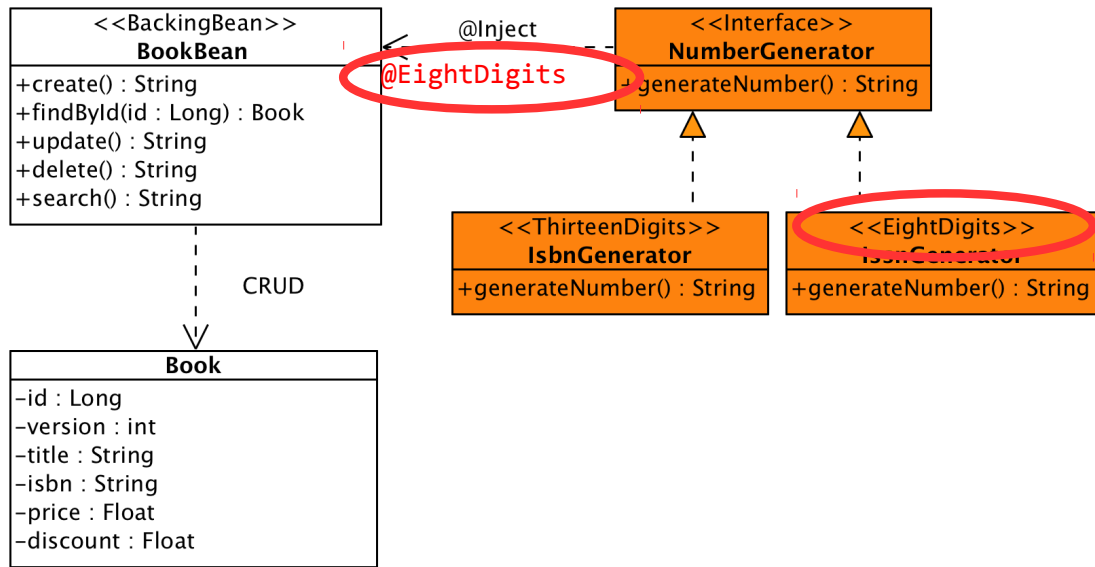
# How Do I ?



# Use Qualifiers !



# Use Qualifiers !



# A Qualifier

---

```
@Qualifier  
@Retention(RUNTIME)  
@Target({ METHOD, FIELD, PARAMETER, TYPE })  
@Documented  
public @interface ThirteenDigits {  
}
```

# Qualifying an Injection Point

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject @ThirteenDigits  
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;  
  
    @Inject  
    private ItemService itemService;  
  
    // ...  
}
```

# Qualifying an Injection Point

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject @ThirteenDigits  
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;  
  
    @Inject @Default  
    private ItemService itemService;  
  
    // ...  
}
```



# Qualifying a Bean

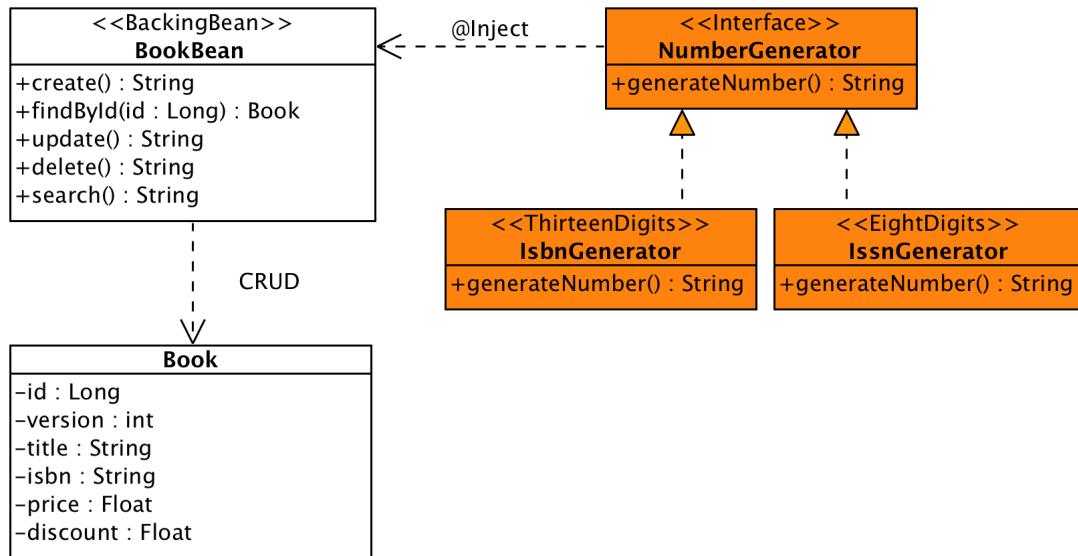
---

```
@ThirteenDigits
public class IsbnGenerator implements NumberGenerator {

    @Override
    public String generateNumber() {
        return "13-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
    }
}
```

Demo  
-  
Qualifiers

# Demo: @Inject One Implementation



# Producers

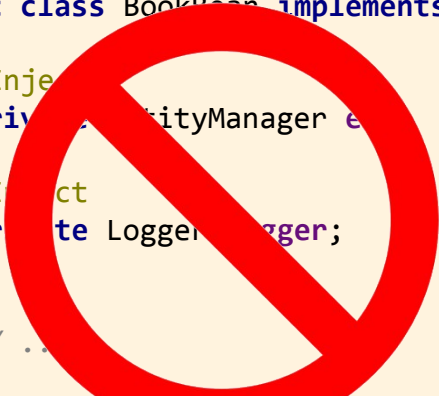
# How Do I ?

---

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject  
    private EntityManager em;  
  
    @Inject  
    private Logger logger;  
  
    // ...  
}
```

# How Do I ?


```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject  
    private EntityManager entityManager;  
  
    @Inject  
    private Logger logger;  
  
    // ...  
}
```



# How Do I ?

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject  
    private EntityManager em;  
  
    @Inject  
    private Logger logger;  
  
    // ...  
}
```


**Several persistence units**  
@PersistenceContext(unitName = "myPU1")  
@PersistenceContext(unitName = "myPU2")



# How Do I ?

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject  
    private EntityManager em;  
  
    @Inject  
    private Logger logger;  
  
    // ...  
}
```

Third party framewok





# Use Producers !

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject  
    private EntityManager em;  
  
    // ...  
}
```

```
public class ResourceProducer {  
  
    @Produces  
    @PersistenceContext(unitName = "myPU")  
    private EntityManager entityManager;  
  
}
```



# Use Producers !

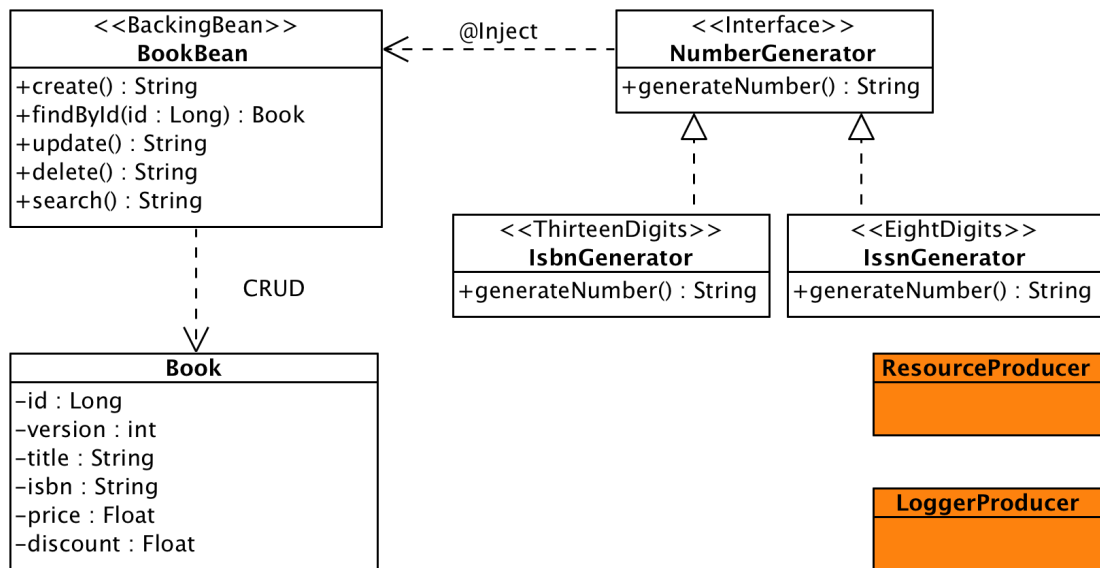
```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject  
    private Logger logger;  
  
    // ...  
}
```

```
public class ResourceProducer {  
  
    @Produces  
    private Logger produceLogger(InjectionPoint ip) {  
        return  
            Logger.getLogger(ip.getMember().getDeclaringClass().getName());  
    }  
}
```



Demo  
-  
Producers

# Demo: Producers



Web tier  
&  
Service tier

# How Do I ?

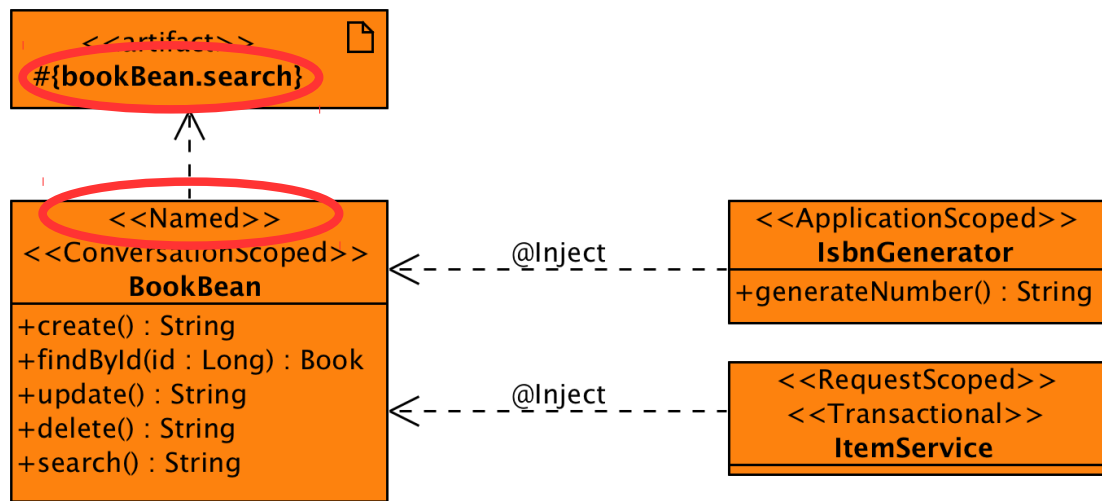
---



# How Do I ?

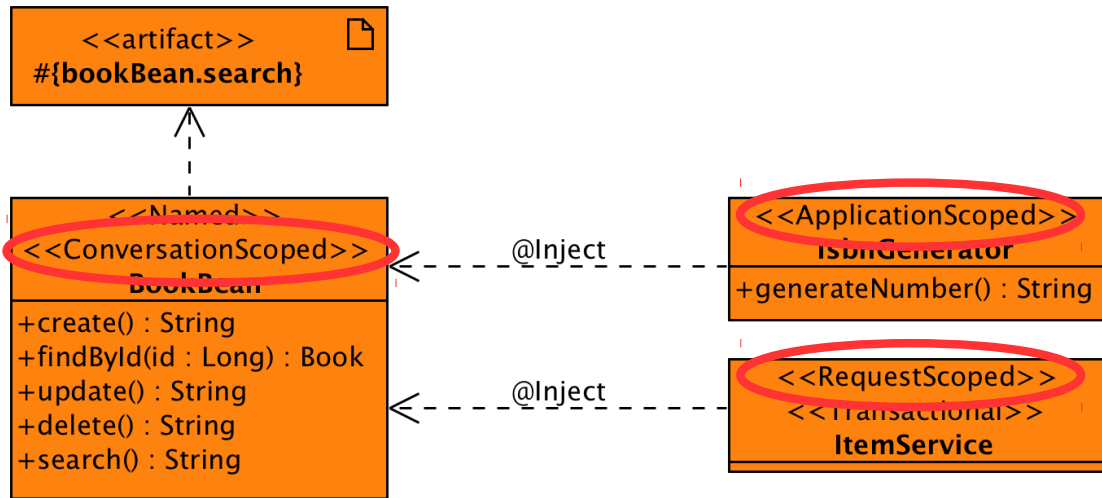


# Use Expression Language...





# Use Expression Language and Scopes !



# Service Tier

---

```
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;

    public void update() {
        em.persist(book);
    }
}
```

# Service Tier + Web Tier

`@Named`

`@Transactional`

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {
```

`@Inject`

```
private EntityManager em;
```

```
public void update() {
```

```
    em.persist(book);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
<h:commandLink value="Create"
                action="#{bookBean.update}"/>
```



# Service Tier + Web Tier

```
@Named("service")

@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;

    public void update() {
        em.persist(book);
    }
}
```

```
<h:commandLink value="Create"
                action='#{service.update}' />
```



# Several scopes

---

- @Dependent (default)
- @ApplicationScoped, @SessionScoped, @RequestScoped
- @ConversationScoped
- Create your own
  - @TransactionalScoped
  - @ViewScoped
  - @ThreadScoped
  - @ClusterScoped

# Just choose the right scope

```
@Named
@RequestScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    public void update() {

    }

    public void delete() {

    }

}
```



# Just choose the right scope

```
@Named
@SessionScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    public void update() {

    }

    public void delete() {

    }
}
```



# Just choose the right scope

```
@Named
@ConversationScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private Conversation conversation;

    public void update() {
        conversation.begin();
    }

    public void delete() {
        conversation.end();
    }
}
```



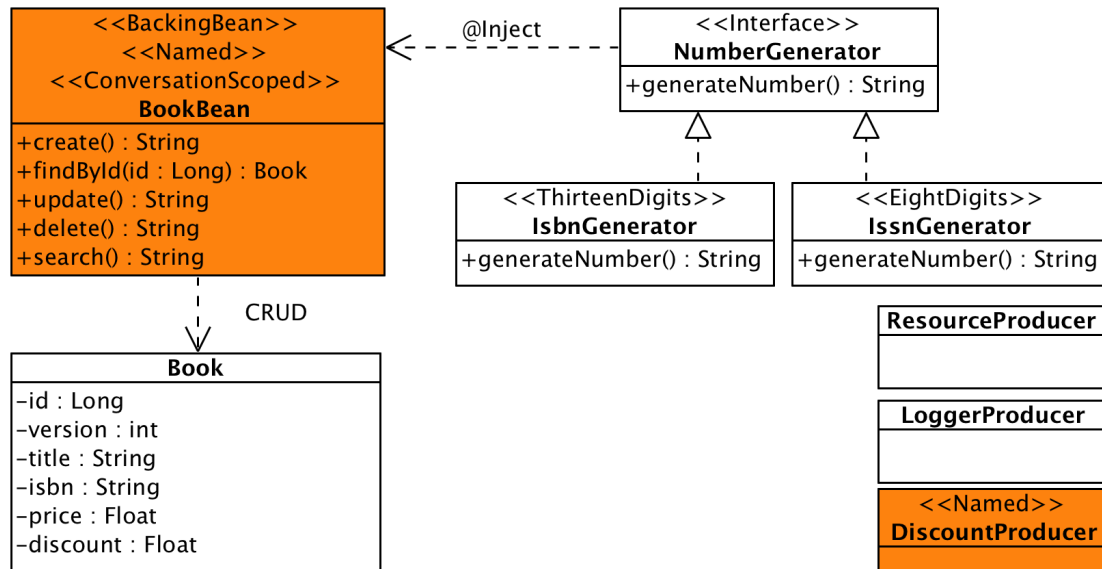


Demo

-

@Named & scope

# Demo: @Named & Scope





# Alternatives

# How Do I ?

---

```
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator {  
    public String generateNumber() {  
        return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());  
    }  
}
```



# How Do I ?

```
@Mock
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator {

    public String generateNumber() {
        return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
    }
}
```

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject @Mock
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
    // ...
}
```



# Use an Alternative !

```
@Alternative
@EightDigits
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator {

    public String generateNumber() {
        return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
    }
}
```

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject @EightDigits
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
    // ...
}
```



# Activate the Alternative

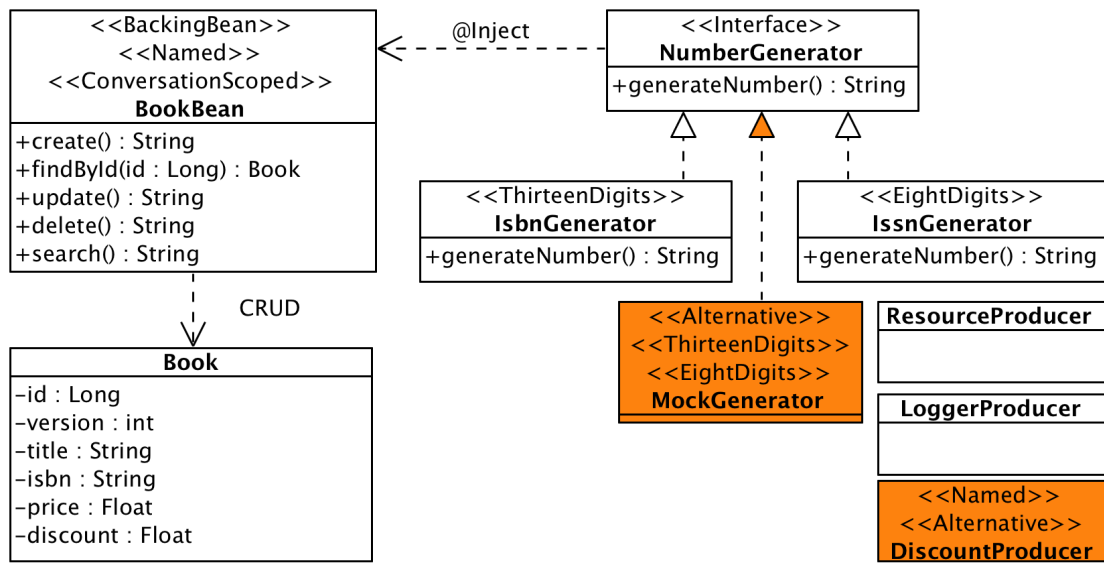
---

```
<beans xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
      ...
      version="1.1" bean-discovery-mode="all">

  <alternatives>
    <class>com.foo.MockGenerator</class>
  </alternatives>
</beans>
```

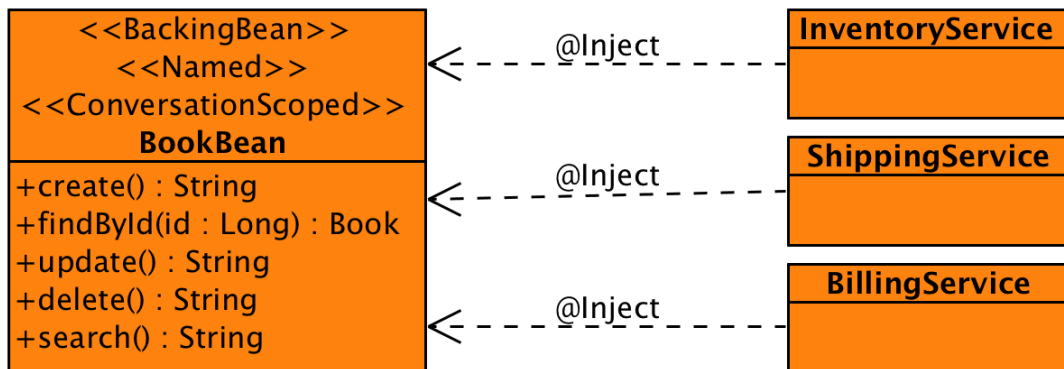
Demo  
-  
Alternatives

# Demo: Alternatives

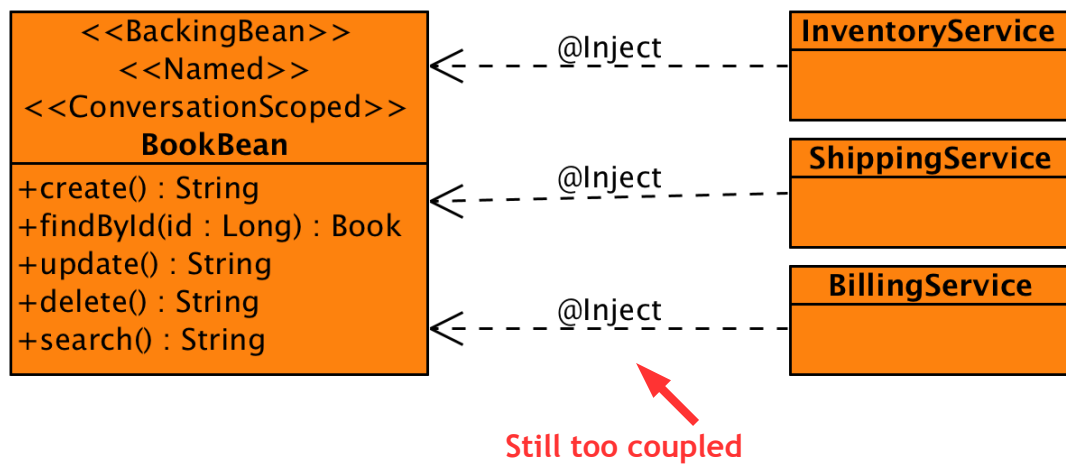


# Events

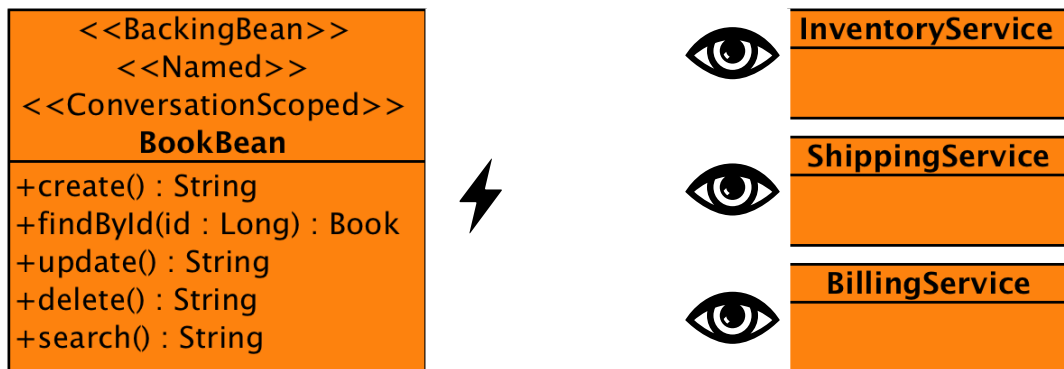
# How Do I ?



# How Do I ?



# Use Events !



# Fire and Observe

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject  
    private Event<Book> boughtEvent;  
  
    public void update() {  
        boughtEvent.fire(book);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class InventoryService {  
  
    private void observeBooks (@Observes Book book) {  
        logger.info("Book received " + book.getTitle());  
    }  
}
```





# Fire and Observe with Qualifier

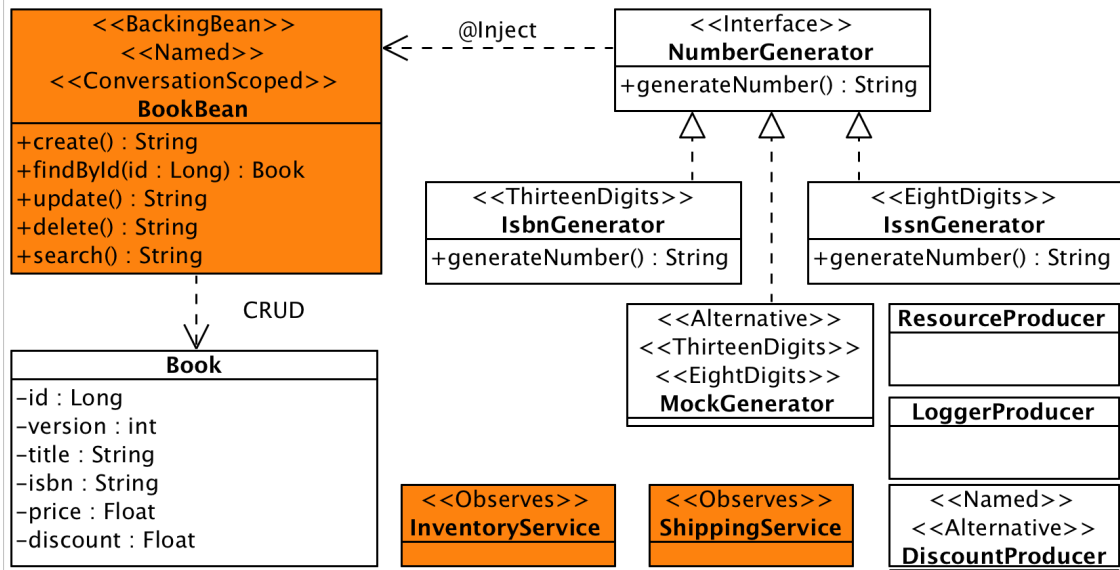
```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {  
  
    @Inject @Paper  
    private Event<Book> boughtEvent;  
  
    public void update() {  
        boughtEvent.fire(book);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class InventoryService {  
  
    private void observeBooks (@Observes @Paper Book book) {  
        logger.info("Book received " + book.getTitle());  
    }  
}
```



# Demo - Events

# Demo: Events



**CDI : So Much More**

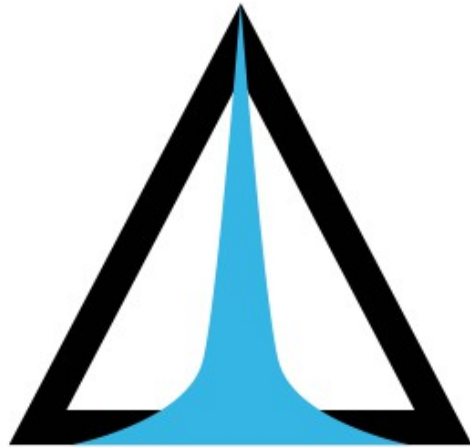
# CDI : So Much More

---



# CDI Extension ecosystem

---



DELTA SPIKE



## CDI Course on PluralSight

---



<http://www.pluralsight.com/courses/context-dependency-injection-1-1>






Thanks

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@devoxxfr  
@lescastcodeurs



Q & A

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